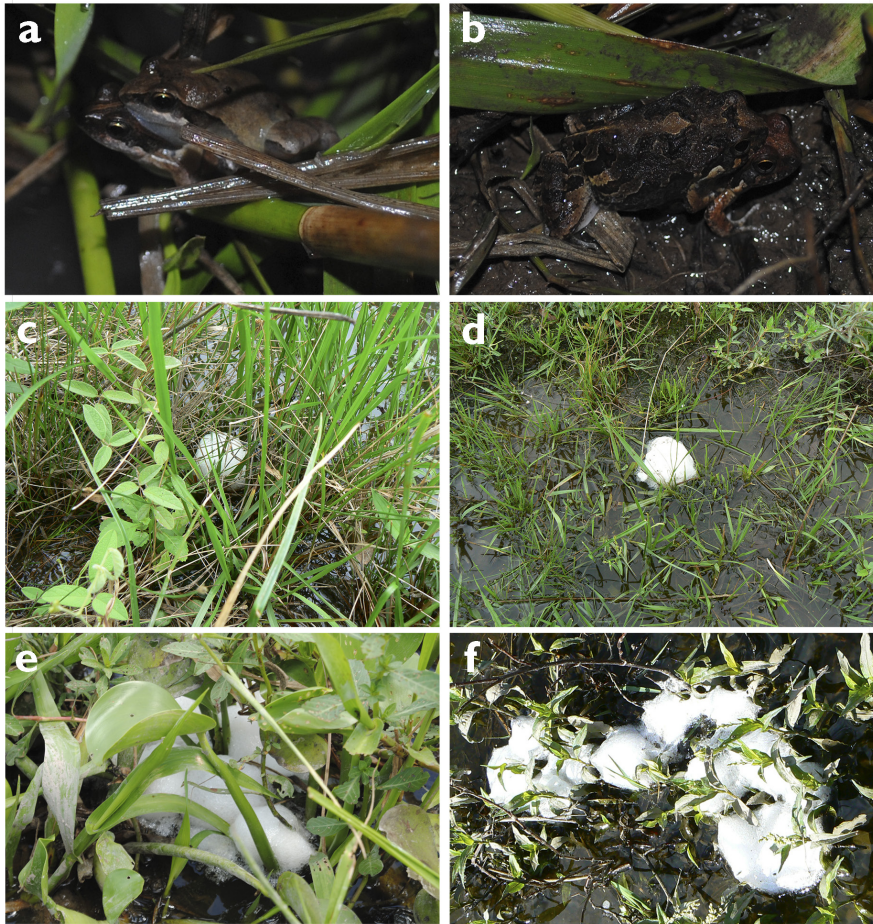


SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL



**Figure S1.** Reproductive features of both *Physalaemus* species showing pairs in amplexus remaining motionless outside of the water, individual foam nests, and communal nests: *P. aff. albonotatus* (a, c, e) and *P. santafecinus* (b, d, f).



**Figure S2.** Two different processes of communal nest construction in *P. santafecinus*: synchronic oviposition (a) and heterochronic oviposition (b).