

Online Resource 1: Environmental data and effect of large mammalian herbivores (as a biotic factor producing trampling disturbance effects: *sensu* Grime 1979) potentially impacting macrophyte-invertebrate herbivore interactions in Neotropical and Afrotropical wetlands. Flow: assessed on a scale of 1 = static; to 4 = fast-flowing (Lang and Murphy, 2011). Disturbance: expressed on a semi quantitative scale of 1 = no disturbance due to trampling by animals, to 4 = major trampling damage. In Afrotropical sites, turbidity is shown as underwater photosynthetically-active radiation (PAR) absorbance coefficient: $k\ m^{-1}$ with depth (m) at which the deeper of the two underwater PAR measurements was taken (not the maximum depth of the waterbody: Moore and Murphy, 2015). In Neotropical sites turbidity was measured as Secchi depth (m), with maximum water depth (m) also given.

NEOTROPICAL WETLANDS

	Paiva Lake	Aeroclub Lake	La Antena Lake	Medina Lake	Municipal Lake	Antequera 1 Lake	Antequera 2	Herradura Lake 2
pH	6.44	7.41	7.4	7.30	7.53	6.76	6.6	6.8
Temperature (°C)	19.5	17.0	15.3	16.5	15	20.5	18	16.9
Flow	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Conductivity ($\mu\text{S cm}^{-1}$)	50	65	30	32	30	145	100	67
Secchi depth (m)	>1.24	1.1	>0.3	>1.5	>0.90	0.27	0.25	0.11
Water depth (m)	1.24	4.5	0.3	1.5	0.90	0.53	0.40	2.7
Disturbance	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

AFROTROPICAL WETLANDS

	Kasanka. Njelele Stream	Kasanka. Fibwe Stream	Kasanka. Luwombwa River	Bangweulu. Shoebill Lagoon A, Lukulu River	Bangweulu. Shoebill Lagoon C, Lukulu River	South Luangwa. Mushroom Lagoon
pH	6.44	7	8	7.4	6.83	7.97
Temperature (°C)	17.2	14.8	25	16.5	25	19.5
Flow	2	4	2	1	2	1
Conductivity ($\mu\text{S cm}^{-1}$)	17	16	20	16	20	625
$k\ (m^{-1})$	4.76	4.664	1.447	32.19	1.943	21.638
Depth at which deeper PAR measurement taken (m)	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.15	0.22	0.04
Disturbance	2	1	1	3	2	3

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