

Table S1. Alpha diversity measurements for 16S rRNA amplicon libraries after rarefaction.

| Sample | Number of Reads | Species richness (q=0) | Exponential Shannon (q=1) | Inverse Simpson (q=2) |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| SWph1 | 24963 | 277 | 85.6 | 26.4 |
| SWph1 | 24561 | 268 | 82.6 | 26.3 |
| SWph2 | 16888 | 281 | 72.1 | 17.6 |
| SWph2 | 18180 | 281 | 71.7 | 17.3 |
| R1ph1 | 855 | 179 | 49.3 | 16.1 |
| R1ph2 | 20356 | 271 | 91.1 | 31.4 |
| R2ph1 | 37823 | 188 | 32 | 8.6 |
| R2ph2 | 24418 | 216 | 34.1 | 8.7 |
| R3ph1 | 29576 | 242 | 58.5 | 15.4 |
| R3ph2 | 28172 | 188 | 28.4 | 9 |
| R4ph1 | 17634 | 195 | 43.4 | 13.7 |
| R4ph2 | 33412 | 192 | 27.6 | 8.1 |
| R5ph1 | 15300 | 219 | 21.1 | 4.5 |
| R5ph2 | 21991 | 179 | 25.2 | 7.3 |
| R6ph1 | 16285 | 243 | 77 | 23.8 |
| R6ph2 | 28650 | 258 | 59 | 14 |
| R7ph1 | 28190 | 249 | 39.7 | 6.9 |
| R7ph2 | 21255 | 199 | 44 | 16.9 |
| R8ph1 | 21887 | 212 | 28.5 | 4.9 |
| R8ph2 | 16235 | 254 | 39.8 | 9 |
| SED | 9103 | 457 | 301.1 | 157.7 |
| SED | 19669 | 497 | 325.9 | 164.1 |
| R1sed | 23375 | 396 | 238 | 118.5 |
| R3sed | 32158 | 364 | 171.3 | 59.4 |
| R4sed | 23276 | 297 | 92.7 | 27.7 |
| R6sed | 20479 | 278 | 92.9 | 25.9 |
| R7sed | 25662 | 348 | 177.7 | 80.1 |
| R8sed | 25455 | 261 | 68.7 | 19.8 |
| R1c2 | 20896 | 233 | 53.6 | 14.7 |
| R1c3 | 20644 | 250 | 63.8 | 17.1 |
| R2c1 | 17779 | 228 | 58.3 | 18 |
| R2c3 | 12846 | 233 | 67 | 24 |

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|------|-------|-----|------|------|
| R3c1 | 22081 | 182 | 20.7 | 4.5 |
| R3c2 | 16935 | 179 | 18.6 | 4.1 |
| R3c3 | 26759 | 198 | 23.7 | 5.8 |
| R4c1 | 27371 | 194 | 32.9 | 10 |
| R4c2 | 18560 | 212 | 31.6 | 9.1 |
| R4c3 | 21267 | 207 | 28.6 | 8 |
| R5c1 | 19131 | 209 | 35.5 | 11.6 |
| R5c2 | 21391 | 193 | 31.5 | 10.5 |
| R5c3 | 21045 | 259 | 63.1 | 18.9 |
| R6c1 | 24226 | 262 | 99.3 | 38.8 |
| R6c2 | 13745 | 237 | 57.4 | 14.6 |
| R6c3 | 16588 | 249 | 80.3 | 29.6 |
| R7c1 | 19742 | 214 | 33.7 | 8.8 |
| R7c2 | 21832 | 215 | 29.3 | 7.6 |
| R7c3 | 17409 | 231 | 37.2 | 9 |
| R8c1 | 20650 | 212 | 25.5 | 5 |
| R8c2 | 15244 | 170 | 11.3 | 2.8 |
| R8c3 | 21990 | 182 | 14 | 3.2 |