Indice

1. INTRODUCTION 14

1.1 Context and Motivation 14

1.2 Objectives 18

1.3 Research Context 19

1.4 Structure 20

2. ACCESSIBILITY WITHIN WE APPROACHES 23

2.1 Web Accessibility 23

2.2 Proposals for Developing Accessible Web Applications 27

2.2.1 Providing a Student of his/her Faculty Site 28

2.2.2 Automatic Annotations for Accessibility 29

2.2.3 Rules for an Accessible Composition 33

2.2.4 Adaptation to tackle Crosscutting Concerns. 36

2.2.5 User Needs through Personas 41

2.2.6 Model-Driven Development with AWA 43

3. BACKGROUND OF OUR PROPOSAL 47

3.1 Introducing the Basis 47

3.2 Aspect-Oriented Composition 47

3.2.1 Aspectual Implementations: Advices and Pointcuts 49

3.3 Reference Frameworks and Ontologies 51

3.3.1 Design Decisions within a User Interface Framework 51

3.3.2 An Ontology to share Abstract Interface Vocabulary 53

3.4 User Interaction Diagrams 55

3.5 Softgoals Interdependency Graphs 57

3.6 Web Content Accessibility Guidelines Documents 58

4. AN APPROACH FOR ENGINEERING ACCESSIBLE WEB APPLICACTIONS 61
4.1 Our Approach in a Nutshell 61
4.2 Identifying Application's Requirements that Involve Accessibility Needs 63
4.3 Specifying Accessibility Concrete Concerns 65
4.3.1 Using UIDs with Integration Points Technique 65
4.3.2 Applying the SIG Template 67
4.4 Discovering Crosscutting and Applying Aspects 70
4.5 Designing with Accessible Interface Widgets 72
4.5.1 A Mapping between Onlology Concepts and HTML Elements 72
4.5.2 Association between Ontology Concepts-HTML Elements-WCAG Checkpoints 75
5. APPLYING OUR PROPOSAL 84
5.1 A Case Study 84
5.2 Our Proposal Step-by-Step on the Field 86
5.3 A Supporting Tool for Our Proposal 104
5.3.1 Architecture's Overview: Layers and Classes 105
5.3.2 Tool's Resources: XML Schemas and Specifications 107
5.3.3 Tool's User Interfaces 117
5.3.4 Some Insights about the Tool 120
6. COMPARING OUR PROPOSAL 123
6.1 Comparison Criteria 123
6.2 Discussion 127
6.3 Focusing on Ours 137
6.3.1 Migrating to WCAG 2.0 138
7. CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORK 142
7.1 Conclusions 142
7.2 Future Work 144

7.3 Publications related to this Thesis 145
7.3.1 Journals 145
7.3.2 Book Chapters 146
7.3.3 International Conferences 146
7.3.4 National Conferences 147
7.4 Other related Publications 148
7.4.1 International Conferences 148
7.4.2 National Conferences 149
APPENDIX I – WCAG 1.0 151
APPENDIX II – WCAG 2.0 178
REFERENCES 212