Search for direct production of charginos and neutralinos in events with three leptons and missing transverse momentum in $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV pp collisions with the ATLAS detector ☆

ATLAS Collaboration[*]

A R T I C L E   I N F O

A B S T R A C T

A search for the direct production of charginos and neutralinos in final states with three electrons or muons and missing transverse momentum is presented. The analysis is based on 4.7 fb^{-1} of $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV proton–proton collision data delivered by the Large Hadron Collider and recorded with the ATLAS detector. Observations are consistent with Standard Model expectations in three signal regions that are either depleted or enriched in Z-boson decays. Upper limits at 95% confidence level are set in R-parity conserving phenomenological minimal supersymmetric models and in simplified models, significantly extending previous results.

© 2012 CERN. Published by Elsevier B.V. Open access under CC BY-NC-ND license.

1. Introduction

Supersymmetry (SUSY) [1–9] postulates the existence of SUSY particles, or "sparticles", with spin differing by one-half unit with respect to that of their Standard Model (SM) partner. If R-parity [10–14] is conserved, the lightest SUSY particle (LSP) is stable and sparticles can only be pair-produced and decay into final states with SM particles and LSPs. Charginos ($\tilde{\chi}_i^{\pm}$, $i = 1, 2$) and neutralinos ($\tilde{\chi}_j^0$, $j = 1, 2, 3, 4$) are the mass eigenstates formed from the linear superposition of the SUSY partners of the Higgs and electroweak gauge bosons. These are the Higgsinos, and the winos, zino, and bino, collectively known as gauginos. Naturalness requires $\tilde{\chi}_i^{\pm}$ and $\tilde{\chi}_j^0$ (and third-generation sparticles) to have masses in the hundreds of GeV range [15,16]. In scenarios where squark and gluino masses are larger than a few TeV, the direct production of gauginos may be the dominant SUSY process at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC). Charginos can decay into leptonic final states via sneutrinos ($\tilde{\nu}\ell$), sleptons ($\tilde{\ell}\nu$) or W bosons ($W\tilde{\chi}_1^0$), while unstable neutralinos can decay via sleptons ($\ell\tilde{\ell}$) or Z bosons ($Z\tilde{\chi}_1^0$).

This Letter presents a search with the ATLAS detector for the direct production of charginos and neutralinos decaying to a final state with three leptons (electrons or muons) and missing transverse momentum, the latter originating from the two undetected LSPs and the neutrinos. The analysis is based on 4.7 fb^{-1} of proton–proton collision data delivered by the LHC at a centre-of-mass energy $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV between March and October 2011. The

search described here significantly extends the current mass limits on charginos and neutralinos set by ATLAS [17,18]. Similar searches have been conducted at the Tevatron [19,20] and LEP [21], where a model-independent lower limit of 103.5 GeV was set at 95% confidence level (CL) on the mass of promptly decaying charginos.

2. Detector description

ATLAS [22] is a multipurpose particle detector with forward-backward symmetric cylindrical geometry. It includes an inner tracker (ID) immersed in a 2 T magnetic field providing precision tracking of charged particles for pseudorapidities $|\eta| < 2.5$.[1] Calorimeter systems with either liquid argon or scintillating tiles as the active media provide energy measurements over the range $|\eta| < 4.9$. The muon detectors are positioned outside the calorimeters and are contained in an air-core toroidal magnetic field produced by superconducting magnets with field integrals varying from 1 T m to 8 T m. They provide trigger and high-precision tracking capabilities for $|\eta| < 2.4$ and $|\eta| < 2.7$, respectively.

3. New physics scenarios

In this analysis, results are interpreted in the phenomenological minimal supersymmetric SM (pMSSM [23]) and in simplified models [24].

* E-mail address: atlas.publications@cern.ch.

---

[1] ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the centre of the detector and the z-axis along the beam pipe. The x-axis points from the IP to the centre of the LHC ring, and the y-axis points upward. Cylindrical coordinates (r, ϕ) are used in the transverse plane, ϕ being the azimuthal angle around the beam pipe. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle θ as $\eta = -\ln\tan(\theta/2)$.

In the pMSSM the mixing for the $\tilde{\chi}_i^{\pm}$ and $\tilde{\chi}_j^0$ depends on the gaugino masses M_1 and M_2, the Higgs mass parameter μ, and $\tan\beta$, the ratio of the expectation values of the two Higgs doublets. The dominant mode for gaugino production leading to three-lepton final states is $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_2^0$ production via the s-channel exchange of a virtual gauge boson. Other $\tilde{\chi}_i^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_j^0$ processes contribute a maximum of 20% to three-lepton final states depending on the values of the mass parameters. The right-handed sleptons (including third-generation sleptons) are assumed to be degenerate and have a mass $m_{\tilde{\ell}_R} = (m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} + m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0})/2$, set via the right-handed SUSY-breaking slepton mass parameter at the electroweak scale. In these scenarios, decays to sleptons are favoured. The parameter $\tan\beta$ is set to 6, yielding comparable branching ratios into each slepton generation. The masses of the gluinos, squarks and left-handed sleptons are chosen to be larger than 2 TeV. In order to achieve maximum mixing in the top-squark sector the corresponding tri-linear couplings are set to non-zero values, while all other trilinear couplings are set to zero.

In the simplified models considered, the masses of the relevant particles ($\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$, $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$, $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$, $\tilde{\nu}$, $\tilde{\ell}_L$) are the only free parameters. The charginos and heavy neutralinos are set to be wino-like and mass degenerate, and the lightest neutralino is set to be bino-like. Two different scenarios are considered. In the first case, the $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$ and $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$ are pair-produced and decay via left-handed sleptons, including staus, and sneutrinos of mass $m_{\tilde{\nu}} = m_{\tilde{\ell}_L} = (m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} + m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}})/2$ with a branching ratio of 50% each. In the second scenario, the $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$ and $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$ decay via W and Z bosons.

4. Monte Carlo simulation

Several Monte Carlo (MC) generators are used to simulate SM processes and new physics signals relevant for this analysis. SHERPA [25] is used to simulate diboson processes WZ and ZZ. These include all diagrams leading to three leptons and one neutrino, and to four leptons, respectively, including internal conversions (virtual photons converting into lepton pairs). HERWIG [26] is used for WW, while MadGraph [27] is used for the $t\bar{t}W$, $t\bar{t}WW$, $t\bar{t}Z$, $W\gamma$ and $Z\gamma$ processes. MC@NLO [28] is chosen for the simulation of single- and pair-production of top-quarks, and ALPGEN [29] is used to simulate W/Z + jets. Expected diboson yields are normalised using next-to-leading-order (NLO) QCD predictions obtained with MCFM [30,31]. The top-quark pair-production contribution is normalised to approximate next-to-next-to-leading-order calculations (NNLO) [32] and the $t\bar{t}W(W)/Z$ contributions are normalised to NLO [33,34]. The $W\gamma$ and $Z\gamma$ yields are normalised to be consistent with the ATLAS cross-section measurement [35]. The QCD NNLO FEWZ [36,37] cross-sections are used for normalisation of the inclusive W + light-flavour jets and Z + light-flavour jets. The ratio of the NNLO to LO cross-section is used to rescale the W + heavy-flavour jets and Z + heavy-flavour jets LO cross-sections.

The choice of the parton distribution functions (PDFs) depends on the generator. The CTEQ6L1 [38] PDFs are used with Mad-Graph and ALPGEN, and the CT10 [39] PDFs with MC@NLO and SHERPA. The MRTSmcal PDF set [40] is used for HERWIG.

The pMSSM samples are produced with HERWIG and the simplified model samples with Herwig++ [41]. The yields of the SUSY samples are normalised to the NLO cross-sections obtained from PROSPINO [42] using the PDF set CTEQ6.6 with the renormalisation/factorisation scales set to the average of the relevant gaugino masses.

Fragmentation and hadronisation for the ALPGEN and MC@NLO (MadGraph) samples are performed with HERWIG (PYTHIA [43]), while for SHERPA, these are performed internally. JIMMY [44] is

interfaced to HERWIG for simulating the underlying event. For all MC samples, the propagation of particles through the ATLAS detector is modelled using GEANT4 [45,46]. The effect of multiple proton–proton collisions from the same or different bunch crossings is incorporated into the simulation by overlaying additional minimum bias events onto hard-scatter events using PYTHIA. Simulated events are weighted to match the distribution of the number of interactions per bunch crossing observed in data (pile-up).

5. Event reconstruction and preselection

The data sample was collected with an inclusive selection of single-lepton and double-lepton triggers. If the event is selected by the single-lepton triggers, at least one reconstructed muon (electron) is requested to have transverse momentum p_T^{μ} (transverse energy E_T^e) above 20 GeV (25 GeV). For di-lepton triggers, at least two leptons are required to be present in the event with transverse energy or momentum above threshold. The two muons are required to have $p_T^{\mu} > 12$ GeV for di-muon triggers, and the two electrons to have $E_T^e > 17$ GeV for di-electron triggers, while the thresholds for electron–muon triggers are $E_T^e > 15$ GeV and $p_T^{\mu} > 10$ GeV. These thresholds on the reconstructed transverse momenta of leptons are higher than those applied by the online trigger selection, and are chosen such that the trigger efficiency is high, typically between 90 and 99%, and independent of the transverse momentum of the triggerable objects within uncertainties.

Events recorded during normal running conditions are analysed if the primary vertex has five or more tracks associated to it. The primary vertex of an event is identified as the vertex with the highest Σp_T^2 of associated tracks.

Electrons must satisfy "tight" identification criteria [47] and fulfil $|\eta| < 2.47$ and $E_T > 10$ GeV, where E_T and $|\eta|$ are determined from the calibrated clustered energy deposits in the electromagnetic calorimeter and the matched ID track respectively. Muons are reconstructed by combining tracks in the ID and tracks in the muon spectrometer [48]. Reconstructed muons are considered as candidates if they have transverse momentum $p_T > 10$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.4$.

In this analysis "tagged" leptons are defined for evaluating the background, as described below in Section 7.1. Tagged leptons are leptons separated from each other and from candidate jets as described below. If two candidate electrons are reconstructed with $\Delta R \equiv \sqrt{(\Delta\phi)^2 + (\Delta\eta)^2} < 0.1$, the lower energy one is discarded. Candidate jets within $\Delta R = 0.2$ of an electron candidate are rejected. To suppress leptons originating from semi-leptonic decays of c- and b-quarks, all lepton candidates are required to be separated from candidate jets by $\Delta R > 0.4$. Muons undergoing bremsstrahlung can be reconstructed with an overlapping electron. To reject these, tagged electrons and muons separated from jets and reconstructed within $\Delta R = 0.1$ of each other are both discarded. Events containing one or more tagged muons that have transverse impact parameter with respect to the primary vertex $|d_0| > 0.2$ mm or longitudinal impact parameter with respect to the primary vertex $|z_0| > 1$ mm are rejected to suppress cosmic muon background.

"Signal leptons" are tagged leptons for which the scalar sum of the transverse momenta of tracks within a cone of $\Delta R \equiv \sqrt{(\Delta\phi)^2 + (\Delta\eta)^2} = 0.2$ around the lepton candidate, and excluding the lepton candidate track itself, is less than 10% of the lepton E_T for electrons and less than 1.8 GeV for muons. Tracks selected for the electron and muon isolation requirement, defined above, have $p_T > 1$ GeV and are associated to the primary vertex of the event. To suppress leptons originating from secondary vertices, the distance of closest approach of the lepton track to the primary

vertex normalised to its uncertainty is required to be small, with $|d_0|/\sigma(d_0) < 6(3)$ for electrons (muons).

Jets are reconstructed using the anti-k_t algorithm [49] with a radius parameter of $R = 0.4$ using clustered energy deposits calibrated at the electromagnetic scale. The jet energy is corrected to account for pile-up and for the non-compensating nature of the calorimeter using correction factors parameterised as a function of the jet E_T and η [50]. The correction factors applied to jets have been obtained from simulation and have been tuned and validated using data. Jets considered in this analysis have $E_T > 20$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.5$ and a fraction of the jet's track transverse momenta that can be associated with the primary vertex greater than 0.75. Events containing jets failing the quality criteria described in Ref. [50] are rejected to suppress both SM and beam-induced background. Jets are identified as containing b-hadron decays, and thus called "b-tagged", using a multivariate technique based on quantities such as the impact parameters of the tracks associated to a reconstructed secondary vertex. The b-tagging algorithm [51] correctly identifies b-quark jets in simulated top-quark decays with an efficiency of 60% and misidentifies jets containing light-flavour quarks and gluons with a rate of $< 1\%$, for jets with $|\eta| < 2.5$ and jet $E_T > 20$ GeV.

The missing transverse momentum, E_T^{miss}, is the magnitude of the vector sum of the transverse momentum or transverse energy of all $p_T > 10$ GeV muons, $E_T > 20$ GeV electrons, $E_T > 20$ GeV jets, and calibrated calorimeter clusters with $|\eta| < 4.9$ not associated to these objects [52].

6. Signal region selection

Selected events must contain exactly three signal leptons. As R-parity conserving leptonic decays of $\tilde{\chi}_j^0$ yield same-flavour opposite-sign (SFOS) lepton pairs, the presence of at least one such pair is required. The invariant mass of any SFOS lepton pair must be above 20 GeV to suppress background from low-mass resonances and the missing transverse momentum must satisfy $E_T^{\mathrm{miss}} > 75$ GeV.

Three signal regions are then defined: two "Z-depleted" regions (SR1a and SR1b), with no SFOS pairs having invariant mass within 10 GeV of the nominal Z-boson mass; and a "Z-enriched" one (SR2), where at least one SFOS pair has an invariant mass within 10 GeV of the Z-boson mass. Events in SR1a and SR1b are further required to contain no b-tagged jets to suppress contributions from b-jet-rich background processes, where a lepton could originate from the decay of a heavy-flavor quark. SR1b is designed to increase sensitivity to scenarios characterised by large mass splittings between the heavy gauginos and the LSP by requiring all three leptons to have $p_T > 30$ GeV. In both SR1b and SR2, the transverse mass variable m_T must take values greater than 90 GeV, where m_T is constructed using the E_T^{miss} and the lepton not included in the lepton pair with invariant mass closest to the nominal Z-boson mass. The m_T requirement is introduced to suppress background from WZ events. The SR1a/b regions target neutralino decays via intermediate sleptons or via off-shell Z bosons while SR2 targets decays via an on-shell Z boson. Table 1 summarises the selection requirements for the three signal regions.

7. Standard model background estimation

7.1. Reducible background processes

Several SM processes contribute to the background in the signal regions. A "reducible" process has at least one "fake" object, that is either a lepton from a semileptonic decay of a heavy-flavour quark

Table 1
The selection requirements for the three signal regions. The Z-veto (Z-requirement) rejects (selects) events with m_{SFOS} within 10 GeV of the Z mass (91.2 GeV). The m_T is calculated from the E_T^{miss} and the lepton not forming the best Z candidate.

Selection	SR1a	SR1b	SR2
Targeted intermediate decay	$\tilde{l}^{(*)}$ or Z^*		on-shell Z
N leptons (e, μ)	Exactly 3		
Lepton charge, flavour	At least one SFOS pair with $m_{\ell\ell} > 20$ GeV		
E_T^{miss}	> 75 GeV		
m_{SFOS}	Z-veto	Z-veto	Z-requirement
N b-jets	0	0	any
m_T	any	> 90 GeV	> 90 GeV
p_T all ℓ	> 10 GeV	> 30 GeV	> 10 GeV

or an electron from an isolated photon conversion. The contribution from misidentified light-flavour quark or gluon jets is negligible in the signal regions. The reducible background includes single- and pair-production of top-quarks and WW or W/Z produced in association with jets or photons. The dominant component is the production of top-quarks, with a contribution of 1% or less from $Z + \mathrm{jets}$. The reducible background is estimated using a "matrix method" similar to that described in Ref. [53].

In this implementation of the matrix method, the signal lepton with the highest p_T or E_T is taken to be real, which is a valid assumption in 99% of the cases, based on simulation. The number of observed events with one or two fakes is then extracted from a system of linear equations relating the number of events with two additional signal or tagged candidates to the number of events with two additional candidates that are either real or fake. The coefficients of the linear equations are functions of the real-lepton identification efficiencies and of the fake-object misidentification probabilities.

The identification efficiency is measured in data using lepton candidates from $Z \to \ell\ell$ decays. Misidentification probabilities for each relevant fake type (heavy flavour or conversion) and for each reducible background process, parameterised with the lepton p_T and η, are obtained using simulated events with one signal and two tagged leptons. These misidentification probabilities are then corrected using the ratio (fake scale factor) of the misidentification probability in data to that in simulation obtained from dedicated control samples. For heavy-flavour fakes, the correction factor is measured in a $b\bar{b}$-dominated control sample. This is defined by selecting events with only one b-tagged jet (containing a muon) and a tagged lepton, for which the fake rate is measured. The non-$b\bar{b}$ background includes top-quark pair-production and W bosons produced in association with a b-quark. An E_T^{miss} requirement of less than 40 GeV suppresses both the $t\bar{t}$ and the W contamination, while requiring $m_T < 40$ GeV reduces the W background. The remaining (small) background is subtracted from data using MC predictions. The fake scale factor for the conversion candidates is determined in a sample of photons radiated from a muon in $Z \to \mu\mu$ decays. These are selected by requiring $m_{\mu\mu e}$ to lie within 10 GeV of the nominal Z-boson mass value. A weighted average misidentification probability is then calculated by weighting the corrected type- and process-dependent misidentification probabilities according to the relative contributions in a given signal or validation region, defined below.

7.2. Irreducible background processes

A background process is considered "irreducible" if it leads to events with three real and isolated leptons, referred to as "real" leptons below. Such processes include diboson (WZ and ZZ) and $t\bar{t}W/Z$ production, where the gauge boson may be produced off-mass-shell. The ZZ and $t\bar{t}W/Z$ contribution is determined using

Table 2
Expected numbers of events from SM backgrounds and observed numbers of events in data, for 4.7 fb^{-1}, in validation regions VR1, VR2 and VR3. Both statistical and systematic uncertainties are included.

Selection	VR1	VR2	VR3
$t\bar{t}Z$	0.17 ± 0.14	0.12 ± 0.10	1.1 ± 0.9
$t\bar{t}W$	0.6 ± 0.5	0.7 ± 0.5	0.10 ± 0.08
$t\bar{t}WW$	0.017 ± 0.014	0.022 ± 0.017	0.0023 ± 0.0019
ZZ	17 ± 15	0.10 ± 0.05	3.9 ± 0.6
WZ	46 ± 8	0.93 ± 0.29	98 ± 12
Reducible Bkg.	50 ± 28	13 ± 7	$3.1^{+4.7}_{-3.1}$
Total Bkg.	114 ± 32	15 ± 7	106 ± 13
Data	126	18	109

the corresponding MC samples, for which lepton and jet selection efficiencies are corrected to account for differences with respect to data.

The largest irreducible background, WZ, is determined using a semi-data-driven approach. The WZ background is fit to data in a control region including events with exactly three leptons, one SFOS lepton pair, a Z candidate, $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} < 50$ GeV, a b-veto, and $m_{\mathrm{T}} > 40$ GeV. The WZ purity in the control region is ~80%. Non-WZ backgrounds, both irreducible and reducible, are determined based on simulation or by using the matrix method and subtracted. A WZ normalisation factor 1.25 ± 0.12 is obtained in the control region under a background-only hypothesis and used to estimate the WZ background in the validation regions. To obtain the model-independent 95% CL upper limit on the new phenomena cross-section, a fit is performed simultaneously in the WZ control region and in the signal region, with floating WZ normalisation factor and a non-negative signal in the signal region only. This allows the propagation of the uncertainties on the normalisation factor. When setting limits on specific new physics scenarios, the potential signal contamination in the WZ control region is accounted for in the simultaneous fit.

8. Background model validation

The background predictions have been tested in various validation regions. A region (VR1) dominated by Drell–Yan and WZ events is selected by requiring three signal leptons, at least one SFOS lepton pair, 30 GeV $< E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} < 75$ GeV, and a Z-boson veto. A reducible-background dominated region (VR2, where top-quark pair-production and decay to two real and one fake lepton is the main contribution) is built by requiring three signal leptons, $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} > 50$ GeV and by vetoing SFOS lepton pairs. Finally, a WZ-dominated region (VR3) is defined by selecting events with three signal leptons, at least one SFOS lepton pair, a Z candidate, and 50 GeV $< E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} < 75$ GeV. The data and predictions are in agreement within the quoted statistical and systematic uncertainties as shown in Table 2.

9. Systematic uncertainties

Several sources of systematic uncertainty are considered in the signal, control and validation regions. The systematic uncertainties affecting the simulation-based estimates (the yield of the irreducible background, the cross-section weighted misidentification probabilities, the signal yield) include the theoretical cross-section uncertainties due to renormalisation and factorisation scale and PDFs, the acceptance uncertainty due to PDFs, the uncertainty on the luminosity, the uncertainty due to the jet energy scale, jet energy resolution, lepton energy scale, lepton energy resolution, lepton efficiency, b-tagging efficiency, mistag probability, and the choice of MC generator. In SR1a, the total uncertainty on the irreducible background is 24%. This is dominated by the uncertainty

Table 3
Expected numbers of events from SM backgrounds and observed numbers of events in data, for 4.7 fb^{-1}, in signal regions SR1a, SR1b and SR2. The yield for two of the simplified model scenarios, "SUSY ref. point 1" with intermediate sleptons, $(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0}, m_{\tilde{\ell}_L}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 425, 425, 250, 75$ GeV) and "SUSY ref. point 2" with no intermediate sleptons, $(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 150, 150, 0$ GeV) are also presented. Both statistical and systematic uncertainties are included. Upper limits on the observed and expected visible production cross-section at 95% CL are also shown.

Selection	SR1a	SR1b	SR2
$t\bar{t}Z$	0.06 ± 0.05	0.025 ± 0.023	0.6 ± 0.5
$t\bar{t}W$	0.36 ± 0.29	0.10 ± 0.08	0.09 ± 0.08
$t\bar{t}WW$	0.010 ± 0.008	0.0023 ± 0.0019	0.004 ± 0.004
ZZ	0.67 ± 0.21	0.09 ± 0.08	0.34 ± 0.17
WZ	13.5 ± 2.9	1.05 ± 0.28	9.3 ± 2.1
Reducible Bkg.	10 ± 5	0.35 ± 0.34	$0.5^{+1.0}_{-0.5}$
Total Bkg.	25 ± 6	1.6 ± 0.5	10.9 ± 2.4
Data	24	0	11
SUSY ref. point 1	8.0 ± 0.8	6.5 ± 0.6	0.46 ± 0.05
SUSY ref. point 2	1.03 ± 0.19	0.21 ± 0.09	10.9 ± 1.0
Visible σ (exp)	< 3.0 fb	< 0.8 fb	< 2.0 fb
Visible σ (obs)	< 3.0 fb	< 0.7 fb	< 2.0 fb

on the efficiency of the signal region selection for the WZ generator, determined by comparing the nominal yield with that obtained with the HERWIG generator and found to be 20%. The next largest uncertainties are the uncertainty due to the MC generator (16%) and that on the cross-sections (9%) of the non-WZ background. The MC generator uncertainty partially accounts for the cross-section uncertainty, leading to a slight overestimate of the overall uncertainty. All the remaining uncertainties on the irreducible background in this signal region range between 0.5 and 5%. The total uncertainty on the irreducible background in SR1b is slightly larger, at 25%, due to the limited number of simulated events. In SR2, the uncertainty on the irreducible background is 24%, with increased contributions from the jet energy scale and resolution and cross-section uncertainties.

The uncertainty on the reducible background includes the MC uncertainty on the weights for the misidentification probabilities from the sources listed above (up to 10%) and the uncertainty due to the dependence of the misidentification probability on $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ (0.6–15%). Also included in the uncertainty on the reducible background is the uncertainty on the fake scale factors (10–34%), and that due to the limited number of data events with three tagged leptons, of which at least one is a signal lepton (19–130%). The latter uncertainty is highest in SR2 where the reducible background is very low.

The total uncertainties on the signal yields are 10–20%, where the largest contribution is from the uncertainty on the cross-sections (7%). Signal cross-sections are calculated to NLO in the strong coupling constant using PROSPINO. An envelope of cross-section predictions is defined using the 68% CL ranges of the CTEQ6.6 [54] (including the α_S uncertainty) and the MSTW [55] PDF sets, together with variations of the factorisation and renormalisation scales by factors of two or one half. The nominal cross-section value is taken to be the midpoint of the envelope and the uncertainty assigned is half the full width of the envelope, following the PDF4LHC recommendations [56].

In all of the above, the value used for the uncertainty on the luminosity is 3.9% [57,58]. Correlations of systematic uncertainties between processes and regions are accounted for.

10. Results and interpretation

The numbers of observed events and the prediction for SM backgrounds in SR1a, SR1b and SR2 are given in Table 3. Distributions of the $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ in SR1a and SR2 are presented in Fig. 1.
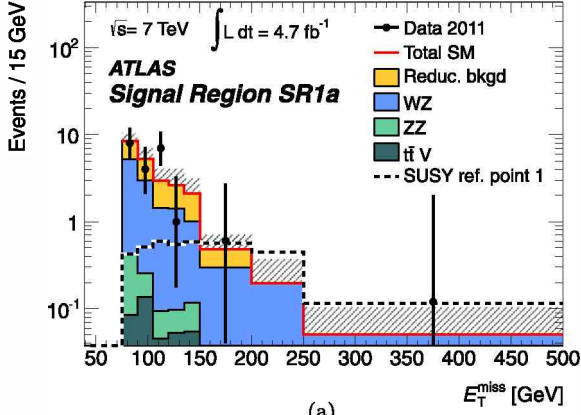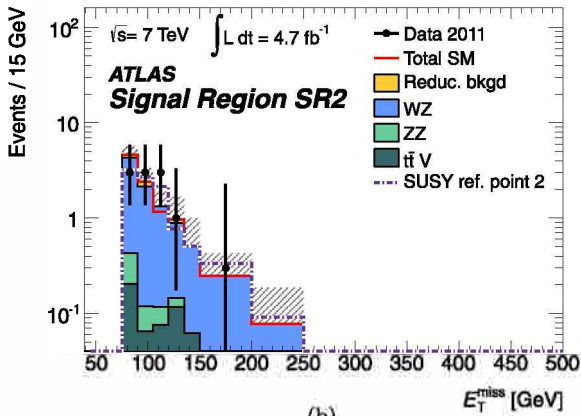
Fig. 1. E_T^{miss} distributions for events in signal regions SR1a (a) and SR2 (b). The uncertainty band includes both statistical and systematic uncertainty, while the uncertainties on the data points are statistical only. The yields for two of the simplified model scenarios are also shown for illustration purposes: one with intermediate sleptons "SUSY ref. point 1" ($m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$, $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0}$, $m_{\tilde{\ell}_L}$, $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 425$, 425, 250, 75 GeV) and a second with no sleptons "SUSY ref. point 2" ($m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$, $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0}$, $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 150$, 150, 0 GeV). The signal distribution is not stacked on top of the expected background.

No significant excess of events is found in any of the three signal regions. Upper limits on the visible cross-section, defined as the production cross-section times acceptance times efficiency, of 3.0 fb in SR1a, 0.7 fb in SR1b and 2.0 fb in SR2 are placed at 95% CL with the modified frequentist CL_s prescription [59]. All systematic uncertainties and their correlations are taken into account via nuisance parameters in a profile likelihood fit [60]. The corresponding expected limits are 3.0 fb, 0.8 fb and 2.0 fb, respectively.

SR1a and SR1b provide the best sensitivity for the pMSSM scenarios; in particular SR1a (SR1b) targets scenarios with small (large) mass splitting between the heavy gauginos and the LSP. The limits are calculated using the signal region providing the best expected limit for each of the model points. The uncertainties on the signal cross-section are not included in the limit calculation but their impact on the observed limit is shown. The exclusion limits for the pMSSM are shown in Fig. 2 as a function of the three parameters M_1, M_2 and μ, where the regions with low values of M_2 and μ are the excluded ones for all values of M_1. In these plots, the main features can be explained in broad terms as follows. For a given value of M_1, for example $M_1 = 100$ GeV in Fig. 2(a), the production cross-section decreases as M_2 and μ increase, which explains why limits become less stringent when both M_2 and μ take high values. In general, the sensitivity is reduced in the region at low M_2 and high μ, due to the small mass splitting between
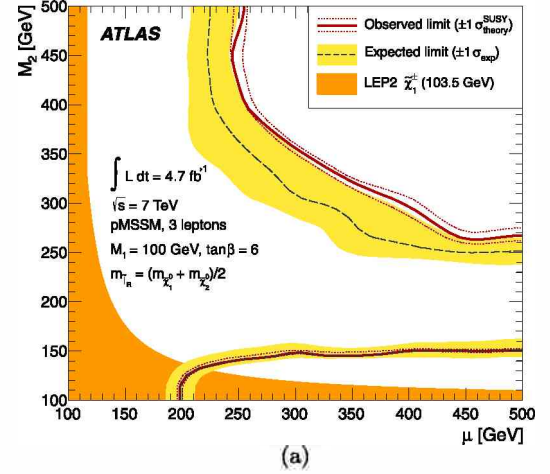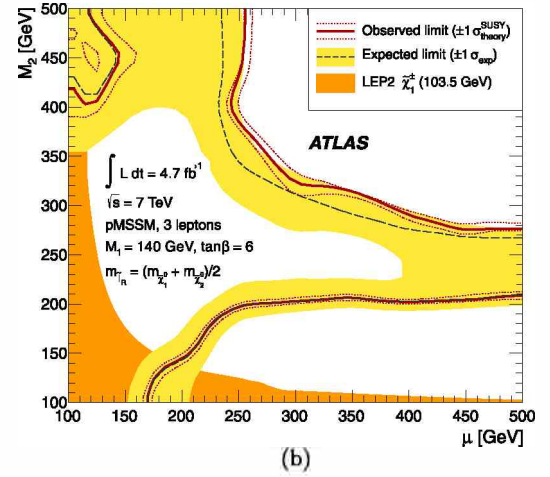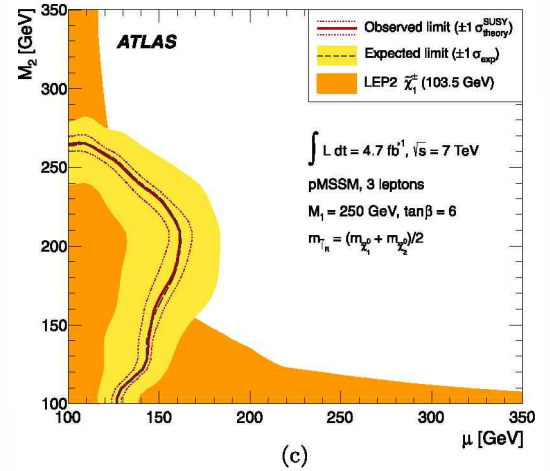
Fig. 2. Observed and expected 95% CL limit contours for chargino and neutralino production in the pMSSM for $M_1 = 100$ GeV (a), $M_1 = 140$ GeV (b) and $M_1 = 250$ GeV (c). The regions with low values of M_2 and μ are the excluded ones for all values of M_1. The expected and observed limits are calculated without signal cross-section uncertainty taken into account. The yellow band is the $\pm 1\sigma$ experimental uncertainty on the expected limit (black dashed line). The red dotted band is the $\pm 1\sigma$ signal theory uncertainty on the observed limit (red solid line). The LEP2 limit in the figure corresponds to the limit on the $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ mass in [21] as transposed to this pMSSM plane. Linear interpolation is used to account for the discreteness of the signal grids. The exclusion contours are optimised by applying in each signal grid point the CL values from the most sensitive signal region (lowest expected CL) for $M_1 = 100$ GeV and 140 GeV, whereas signal region SR1a is used for $M_1 = 250$ GeV. (For interpretation of the references to colour in this figure legend, the reader is referred to the web version of this Letter.)
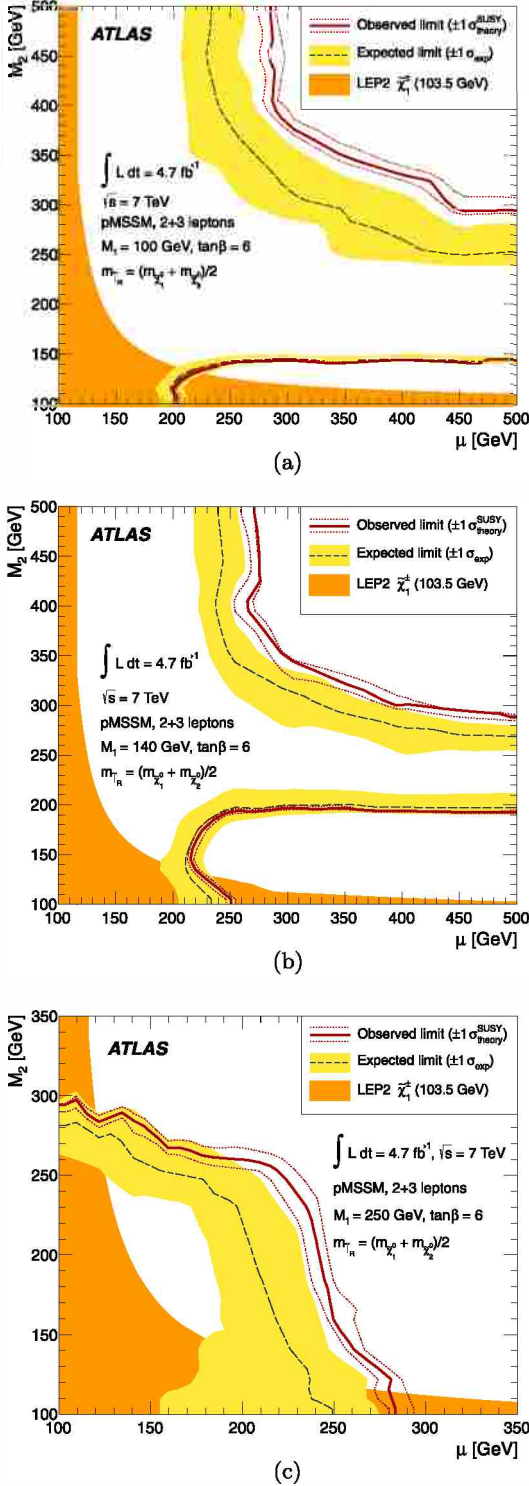
(a)

(b)

(c)

Fig. 3. Observed and expected 95% CL limit contours for chargino and neutralino production in the pMSSM for $M_1 = 100$ GeV (a), $M_1 = 140$ GeV (b) and $M_1 = 250$ GeV (c). Contours from the combination of the results from this search with those of the two-lepton ATLAS search in [61]. The various limits are as described in Fig. 2. The colour coding is the same as that in Fig. 2.

the $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$ and the $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$. When μ is greater than M_1 and M_2, which is true for example in the rightmost part of the exclusion plots for $M_1 = 100$ GeV (Fig. 2(a)) and $M_1 = 140$ GeV (Fig. 2(b)), the mass of the gauginos does not depend on μ and the sensitivity remains constant as a function of μ. On the contrary, in a large section
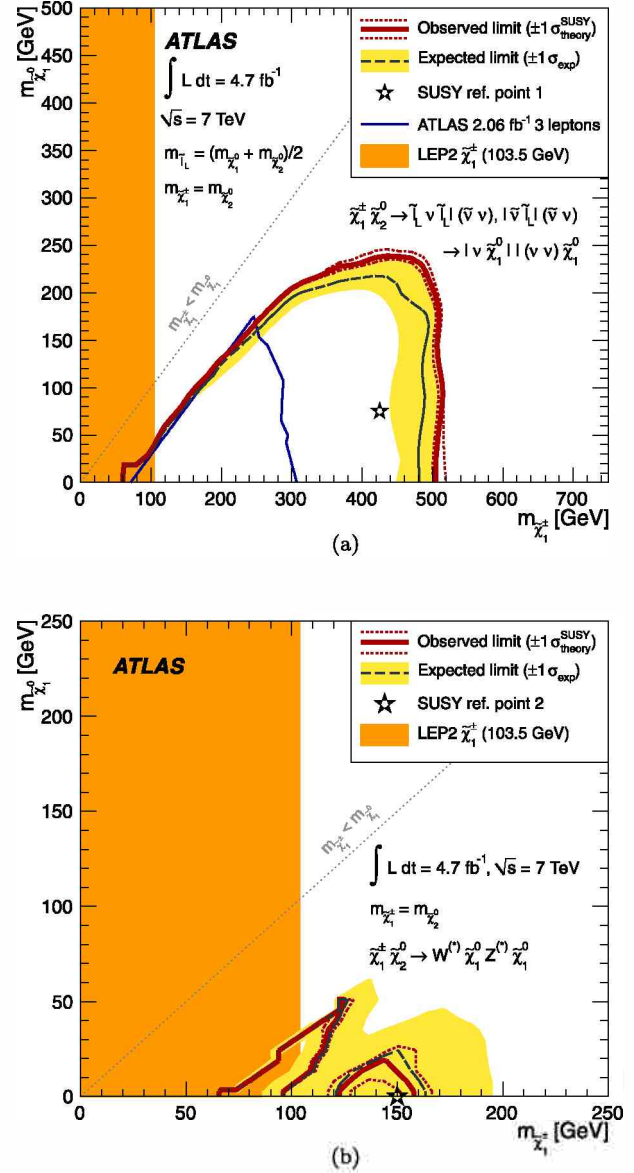

(a)

(b)

Fig. 4. Observed and expected 95% CL limit contours for chargino and neutralino production in the simplified model scenario with intermediate slepton decay (a) and intermediate gauge boson decay (b). The colour coding is the same as that in Fig. 2. For scenarios with intermediate slepton decay (with no intermediate slepton decay) the reference point is "SUSY ref. point 1" ("SUSY ref. point 2"). The "ATLAS 2.06 fb^{-1} 3 leptons" contour corresponds to the result of the ATLAS search documented in [18].

of the plane shown for $M_1 = 250$ GeV (Fig. 2(c)), the condition that μ should be greater than M_1 is not fulfilled and the resulting limits on the same plane become less stringent. Additionally, the reduced reach at high M_2 and low μ for $M_1 = 140$ GeV can be explained in terms of smaller cross-section values and smaller mass splittings in that section of the parameter space. The difference between expected and observed limits seen in the upper right corner of the $M_1 = 100$ GeV exclusion plot, where SR1b has the best sensitivity, is explained by the observed under-fluctuation in data with respect to SM predictions. The value of $\tan\beta$ does not have a significant impact on $\sigma(pp \to \tilde{\chi}_i^\pm \tilde{\chi}_j^0) \times BR(\tilde{\chi}_i^\pm \tilde{\chi}_j^0 \to \ell\nu\tilde{\chi}_1^0\ell\ell\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$, which decreases by 10% if $\tan\beta$ is raised from 6 to 10.

The results obtained in signal regions SR1a and SR1b are combined with results from the relevant signal region in the ATLAS two-lepton search (SR-m_{T2}) [61]. The fits are performed on the

combined likelihood function from SR-m_{T2} with SR1a, and from SR-m_{T2} with SR1b. The combination yielding the highest expected sensitivity is selected for optimal exclusions in the pMSSM planes (Fig. 3). The uncertainties are profiled in the likelihood and correlations between channels and processes are taken into account. An improvement in the sensitivity for $M_1 = 250$ GeV and small values of M_2 is seen when results from the three-lepton and the two-lepton analyses are combined.

Region SR1b provides the best sensitivity to the simplified models with intermediate slepton decay for which the interpretation is shown in Fig. 4(a). In the simplified models with intermediate slepton decays, degenerate $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$ and $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$ masses up to 500 GeV are excluded for large mass differences from the $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$. Both SR1a and SR2 are used to interpret the results in the simplified model with gauginos decaying via gauge bosons (Fig. 4(b)). The signal region SR1a has the best sensitivity for small mass differences between the heavy and light neutralinos, while SR2 is sensitive to decays of $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$ into on-mass-shell Z bosons.

11. Summary

Results from a search for direct production of charginos and neutralinos in the final state with three leptons (electrons or muons) and missing transverse momentum are reported. The analysis is based on 4.7 fb^{-1} of proton–proton collision data delivered by the LHC at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV and collected by ATLAS. No significant excess of events is found in data. The null result is interpreted in the pMSSM and simplified models. For the pMSSM, an improvement in the sensitivity for $M_1 = 250$ GeV and small values of M_2 is seen when results from this analysis are combined with those from the corresponding two-lepton ATLAS search. For the simplified models with intermediate slepton decays, degenerate $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$ and $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$ masses up to 500 GeV are excluded for large mass differences from the $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$. The analysis presented here also has sensitivity to direct gaugino production with decays via gauge bosons.

Acknowledgements

Open access

References

[1] H. Miyazawa, Prog. Theor. Phys. 36 (1966) 1266.
[2] P. Ramond, Phys. Rev. D 3 (1971) 2415.
[3] Y. Golfand, E. Likhtman, JETP Lett. 13 (1971) 323.
[4] A. Neveu, J.H. Schwarz, Nucl. Phys. B 31 (1971) 86.
[5] A. Neveu, J.H. Schwarz, Phys. Rev. D 4 (1971) 1109.
[6] J.L. Gervais, B. Sakita, Nucl. Phys. B 34 (1971) 632.
[7] D. Volkov, V. Akulov, Phys. Lett. B 46 (1973) 109.
[8] J. Wess, B. Zumino, Phys. Lett. B 49 (1974) 52.
[9] J. Wess, B. Zumino, Nucl. Phys. B 70 (1974) 39.
[10] P. Fayet, Phys. Lett. B 64 (1976) 159.
[11] P. Fayet, Phys. Lett. B 69 (1977) 489.
[12] G.R. Farrar, P. Fayet, Phys. Lett. B 76 (1978) 575.
[13] P. Fayet, Phys. Lett. B 84 (1979) 416.
[14] S. Dimopoulos, H. Georgi, Nucl. Phys. B 193 (1981) 150.
[15] R. Barbieri, G.F. Giudice, Nucl. Phys. B 306 (1988) 63.
[16] B. de Carlos, J.A. Casas, Phys. Lett. B 309 (1993) 320, arXiv:hep-ph/9303291.
[17] ATLAS Collaboration, Phys. Lett. B 709 (2012) 137, arXiv:1110.6189.
[18] ATLAS Collaboration, Phys. Rev. Lett. 108 (2012) 261804, arXiv:1204.5638.
[19] D0 Collaboration, V. Abazov, et al., Phys. Lett. B 680 (2009) 34, arXiv:0901.0646.
[20] CDF Collaboration, T. Aaltonen, et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 101 (2008) 251801, arXiv:0808.2446.
[21] K. Nakamura, et al., Particle Data Group, J. Phys. G 37 (2010) 075021.
[22] ATLAS Collaboration, JINST 3 (2008) S08003.
[23] A. Djouadi, J.L. Kneur, G. Moultaka, Comput. Phys. Commun. 176 (2007) 426, arXiv:hep-ph/0211331.
[24] J. Alwall, P. Schuster, N. Toro, Phys. Rev. D 79 (2009) 075020, arXiv:0810.3921.
[25] T. Gleisberg, et al., JHEP 0902 (2009) 007, arXiv:0811.4622.
[26] G. Corcella, et al., JHEP 0101 (2001) 010, arXiv:hep-ph/0011363.
[27] J. Alwall, M. Herquet, F. Maltoni, O. Mattelaer, T. Stelzer, JHEP 1106 (2011) 128, arXiv:1106.0522.
[28] S. Frixione, B.R. Webber, JHEP 0206 (2002) 029, arXiv:hep-ph/0204244.
[29] M. Mangano, et al., JHEP 0307 (2003) 001, arXiv:hep-ph/0206293.
[30] J.M. Campbell, R.K. Ellis, Phys. Rev. D 60 (1999) 113006, arXiv:hep-ph/9905386.
[31] J.M. Campbell, R.K. Ellis, C. Williams, JHEP 1107 (2011) 018, arXiv:1105.0020.
[32] M. Aliev, et al., Comput. Phys. Commun. 182 (2011) 1034, arXiv:1007.1327.
[33] A. Kardos, et al., arXiv:1111.0610, 2011.
[34] J.M. Campbell, R.K. Ellis, arXiv:1204.5678, 2012.
[35] ATLAS Collaboration, Phys. Lett. B (2012), submitted for publication, arXiv:1205.2531.
[36] K. Melnikov, F. Petriello, Phys. Rev. D 74 (2006) 114017, arXiv:hep-ph/0609070.
[37] C. Anastasiou, et al., Phys. Rev. D 69 (2004) 094008.
[38] J. Pumplin, et al., JHEP 0207 (2002) 012, arXiv:0802.0007.
[39] H. Lai, et al., Phys. Rev. D 82 (2010) 074024, arXiv:1007.2241.
[40] A. Sherstnev, R.S. Thorne, Eur. Phys. J. C 55 (2008) 553, arXiv:0711.2473 [hep-ph].
[41] M. Bahr, et al., Eur. Phys. J. C 58 (2008) 639, arXiv:0803.0883.
[42] W. Beenakker, et al., arXiv:hep-ph/9610490, 1997.
[43] T. Sjostrand, S. Mrenna, P. Skands, JHEP 0605 (2006) 026, arXiv:hep-ph/0603175.
[44] J.M. Butterworth, J.R. Forshaw, M.H. Seymour, Z. Phys. C 72 (1996) 637, arXiv:1005.4568.
[45] S. Agostinelli, et al., GEANT4 Collaboration, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A 506 (2003) 250.
[46] ATLAS Collaboration, Eur. Phys. J. C 70 (2010) 823, arXiv:1005.4568.
[47] ATLAS Collaboration, Eur. Phys. J. C 72 (2012) 1909, arXiv:1110.3174.
[48] ATLAS Collaboration, JHEP 1012 (2010) 60.
[49] M. Cacciari, G.P. Salam, G. Soyez, JHEP 0804 (2008) 063, arXiv:0802.1189.
[50] ATLAS Collaboration, Eur. Phys. J. C (2011), submitted for publication, arXiv:1112.6426.
[51] ATLAS Collaboration, ATLAS-CONF-2011-102, http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1369219.
[52] ATLAS Collaboration, Eur. Phys. J. C 72 (2012) 1844, arXiv:1108.5602.

[53] ATLAS Collaboration, Eur. Phys. J. C 71 (2011) 1577, arXiv:1012.1792.
[54] P.M. Nadolsky, et al., Phys. Rev. D 78 (2008) 013004.
[55] A.D. Martin, et al., Eur. Phys. J. C 63 (2009) 189.
[56] M. Botje, et al., arXiv:1101.0538, 2011.
[57] ATLAS Collaboration, Eur. Phys. J. C 71 (2011) 1630, arXiv:1101.2185.
[58] ATLAS Collaboration, ATLAS-CONF-2011-116, http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1376384.
[59] A.L. Read, J. Phys. G 28 (2002) 2693.
[60] G. Cowan, et al., Eur. Phys. J. C 71 (2011) 1554, arXiv:1007.1727.
[61] ATLAS Collaboration, Phys. Lett. B, submitted for publication, arXiv:1208.2884.

ATLAS Collaboration

G. Aad[48], T. Abajyan[21], B. Abbott[111], J. Abdallah[12], S. Abdel Khalek[115], A.A. Abdelalim[49], O. Abdinov[11], R. Aben[105], B. Abi[112], M. Abolins[88], O.S. AbouZeid[158], H. Abramowicz[153], H. Abreu[136], B.S. Acharya[164a,164b], L. Adamczyk[38], D.L. Adams[25], T.N. Addy[56], J. Adelman[176], S. Adomeit[98], P. Adragna[75], T. Adye[129], S. Aefsky[23], J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra[124b,a], M. Agustoni[17], M. Aharrouche[81], S.P. Ahlen[22], F. Ahles[48], A. Ahmad[148], M. Ahsan[41], G. Aielli[133a,133b], T. Akdogan[19a], T.P.A. Åkesson[79], G. Akimoto[155], A.V. Akimov[94], M.S. Alam[2], M.A. Alam[76], J. Albert[169], S. Albrand[55], M. Aleksa[30], I.N. Aleksandrov[64], F. Alessandria[89a], C. Alexa[26a], G. Alexander[153], G. Alexandre[49], T. Alexopoulos[10], M. Alhroob[164a,164c], M. Aliev[16], G. Alimonti[89a], J. Alison[120], B.M.M. Allbrooke[18], P.P. Allport[73], S.E. Allwood-Spiers[53], J. Almond[82], A. Aloisio[102a,102b], R. Alon[172], A. Alonso[79], F. Alonso[70], A. Altheimer[35], B. Alvarez Gonzalez[88], M.G. Alviggi[102a,102b], K. Amako[65], C. Amelung[23], V.V. Ammosov[128,*], S.P. Amor Dos Santos[124a], A. Amorim[124a,b], N. Amram[153], C. Anastopoulos[30], L.S. Ancu[17], N. Andari[115], T. Andeen[35], C.F. Anders[58b], G. Anders[58a], K.J. Anderson[31], A. Andreazza[89a,89b], V. Andrei[58a], X.S. Anduaga[70], P. Anger[44], A. Angerami[35], F. Anghinolfi[30], A. Anisenkov[107], N. Anjos[124a], A. Annovi[47], A. Antonaki[9], M. Antonelli[47], A. Antonov[96], J. Antos[144b], F. Anulli[132a], M. Aoki[101], S. Aoun[83], L. Aperio Bella[5], R. Apolle[118,c], G. Arabidze[88], I. Aracena[143], Y. Arai[65], A.T.H. Arce[45], S. Arfaoui[148], J.-F. Arguin[15], E. Arik[19a,*], M. Arik[19a], A.J. Armbruster[87], O. Arnaez[81], V. Arnal[80], C. Arnault[115], A. Artamonov[95], G. Artoni[132a,132b], D. Arutinov[21], S. Asai[155], R. Asfandiyarov[173], S. Ask[28], B. Åsman[146a,146b], L. Asquith[6], K. Assamagan[25], A. Astbury[169], M. Atkinson[165], B. Aubert[5], E. Auge[115], K. Augsten[127], M. Aurousseau[145a], G. Avolio[163], R. Avramidou[10], D. Axen[168], G. Azuelos[93,d], Y. Azuma[155], M.A. Baak[30], G. Baccaglioni[89a], C. Bacci[134a,134b], A.M. Bach[15], H. Bachacou[136], K. Bachas[30], M. Backes[49], M. Backhaus[21], E. Badescu[26a], P. Bagnaia[132a,132b], S. Bahinipati[3], Y. Bai[33a], D.C. Bailey[158], T. Bain[158], J.T. Baines[129], O.K. Baker[176], M.D. Baker[25], S. Baker[77], E. Banas[39], P. Banerjee[93], Sw. Banerjee[173], D. Banfi[30], A. Bangert[150], V. Bansal[169], H.S. Bansil[18], L. Barak[172], S.P. Baranov[94], A. Barbaro Galtieri[15], T. Barber[48], E.L. Barberio[86], D. Barberis[50a,50b], M. Barbero[21], D.Y. Bardin[64], T. Barillari[99], M. Barisonzi[175], T. Barklow[143], N. Barlow[28], B.M. Barnett[129], R.M. Barnett[15], A. Baroncelli[134a], G. Barone[49], A.J. Barr[118], F. Barreiro[80], J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa[57], P. Barrillon[115], R. Bartoldus[143], A.E. Barton[71], V. Bartsch[149], A. Basye[165], R.L. Bates[53], L. Batkova[144a], J.R. Batley[28], A. Battaglia[17], M. Battistin[30], F. Bauer[136], H.S. Bawa[143,e], S. Beale[98], T. Beau[78], P.H. Beauchemin[161], R. Beccherle[50a], P. Bechtle[21], H.P. Beck[17], A.K. Becker[175], S. Becker[98], M. Beckingham[138], K.H. Becks[175], A.J. Beddall[19c], A. Beddall[19c], S. Bedikian[176], V.A. Bednyakov[64], C.P. Bee[83], L.J. Beemster[105], M. Begel[25], S. Behar Harpaz[152], M. Beimforde[99], C. Belanger-Champagne[85], P.J. Bell[49], W.H. Bell[49], G. Bella[153], L. Bellagamba[20a], F. Bellina[30], M. Bellomo[30], A. Belloni[57], O. Beloborodova[107,f], K. Belotskiy[96], O. Beltramello[30], O. Benary[153], D. Benchekroun[135a], K. Bendtz[146a,146b], N. Benekos[165], Y. Benhammou[153], E. Benhar Noccioli[49], J.A. Benitez Garcia[159b], D.P. Benjamin[45], M. Benoit[115], J.R. Bensinger[23], K. Benslama[130], S. Bentvelsen[105], D. Berge[30], E. Bergeaas Kuutmann[42], N. Berger[5], F. Berghaus[169], E. Berglund[105], J. Beringer[15], P. Bernat[77], R. Bernhard[48], C. Bernius[25], T. Berry[76], C. Bertella[83], A. Bertin[20a,20b], F. Bertolucci[122a,122b], M.I. Besana[89a,89b], G.J. Besjes[104], N. Besson[136], S. Bethke[99], W. Bhimji[46], R.M. Bianchi[30], M. Bianco[72a,72b], O. Biebel[98], S.P. Bieniek[77], K. Bierwagen[54], J. Biesiada[15], M. Biglietti[134a], H. Bilokon[47], M. Bindi[20a,20b], S. Binet[115], A. Bingul[19c], C. Bini[132a,132b], C. Biscarat[178], B. Bittner[99], K.M. Black[22], R.E. Blair[6], J.-B. Blanchard[136], G. Blanchot[30], T. Blazek[144a], I. Bloch[42], C. Blocker[23], J. Blocki[39], A. Blondel[49], W. Blum[81], U. Blumenschein[54], G.J. Bobbink[105], V.B. Bobrovnikov[107], S.S. Bocchetta[79], A. Bocci[45], C.R. Boddy[118], M. Boehler[48], J. Boek[175], N. Boelaert[36], J.A. Bogaerts[30], A. Bogdanchikov[107], A. Bogouch[90,*], C. Bohm[146a], J. Bohm[125], V. Boisvert[76], T. Bold[38], V. Boldea[26a], N.M. Bolnet[136], M. Bomben[78], M. Bona[75], M. Boonekamp[136], S. Bordoni[78], C. Borer[17], A. Borisov[128], G. Borissov[71], I. Borjanovic[13a], M. Borri[82], S. Borroni[87], V. Bortolotto[134a,134b], K. Bos[105],

D. Boscherini [20a], M. Bosman [12], H. Boterenbrood [105], J. Bouchami [93], J. Boudreau [123],
E.V. Bouhova-Thacker [71], D. Boumediene [34], C. Bourdarios [115], N. Bousson [83], A. Boveia [31], J. Boyd [30],
I.R. Boyko [64], I. Bozovic-Jelisavcic [13b], J. Bracinik [18], P. Branchini [134a], A. Brandt [8], G. Brandt [118],
O. Brandt [54], U. Bratzler [156], B. Brau [84], J.E. Brau [114], H.M. Braun [175,*], S.F. Brazzale [164a,164c], B. Brelier [158],
J. Bremer [30], K. Brendlinger [120], R. Brenner [166], S. Bressler [172], D. Britton [53], F.M. Brochu [28], I. Brock [21],
R. Brock [88], F. Broggi [89a], C. Bromberg [88], J. Bronner [99], G. Brooijmans [35], T. Brooks [76], W.K. Brooks [32b],
G. Brown [82], H. Brown [8], P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom [39], D. Bruncko [144b], R. Bruneliere [48], S. Brunet [60],
A. Bruni [20a], G. Bruni [20a], M. Bruschi [20a], T. Buanes [14], Q. Buat [55], F. Bucci [49], J. Buchanan [118],
P. Buchholz [141], R.M. Buckingham [118], A.G. Buckley [46], S.I. Buda [26a], I.A. Budagov [64], B. Budick [108],
V. Büscher [81], L. Bugge [117], O. Bulekov [96], A.C. Bundock [73], M. Bunse [43], T. Buran [117], H. Burckhart [30],
S. Burdin [73], T. Burgess [14], S. Burke [129], E. Busato [34], P. Bussey [53], C.P. Buszello [166], B. Butler [143],
J.M. Butler [22], C.M. Buttar [53], J.M. Butterworth [77], W. Buttinger [28], M. Byszewski [30], S. Cabrera Urbán [167],
D. Caforio [20a,20b], O. Cakir [4a], P. Calafiura [15], G. Calderini [78], P. Calfayan [98], R. Calkins [106], L.P. Caloba [24a],
R. Caloi [132a,132b], D. Calvet [34], S. Calvet [34], R. Camacho Toro [34], P. Camarri [133a,133b], D. Cameron [117],
L.M. Caminada [15], R. Caminal Armadans [12], S. Campana [30], M. Campanelli [77], V. Canale [102a,102b],
F. Canelli [31,g], A. Canepa [159a], J. Cantero [80], R. Cantrill [76], L. Capasso [102a,102b], M.D.M. Capeans Garrido [30],
I. Caprini [26a], M. Caprini [26a], D. Capriotti [99], M. Capua [37a,37b], R. Caputo [81], R. Cardarelli [133a], T. Carli [30],
G. Carlino [102a], L. Carminati [89a,89b], B. Caron [85], S. Caron [104], E. Carquin [32b], G.D. Carrillo Montoya [173],
A.A. Carter [75], J.R. Carter [28], J. Carvalho [124a,h], D. Casadei [108], M.P. Casado [12], M. Cascella [122a,122b],
C. Caso [50a,50b,*], A.M. Castaneda Hernandez [173,i], E. Castaneda-Miranda [173], V. Castillo Gimenez [167],
N.F. Castro [124a], G. Cataldi [72a], P. Catastini [57], A. Catinaccio [30], J.R. Catmore [30], A. Cattai [30],
G. Cattani [133a,133b], S. Caughron [88], V. Cavaliere [165], P. Cavalleri [78], D. Cavalli [89a], M. Cavalli-Sforza [12],
V. Cavasinni [122a,122b], F. Ceradini [134a,134b], A.S. Cerqueira [24b], A. Cerri [30], L. Cerrito [75], F. Cerutti [47],
S.A. Cetin [19b], A. Chafaq [135a], D. Chakraborty [106], I. Chalupkova [126], K. Chan [3], P. Chang [165], B. Chapleau [85],
J.D. Chapman [28], J.W. Chapman [87], E. Chareyre [78], D.G. Charlton [18], V. Chavda [82], C.A. Chavez Barajas [30],
S. Cheatham [85], S. Chekanov [6], S.V. Chekulaev [159a], G.A. Chelkov [64], M.A. Chelstowska [104], C. Chen [63],
H. Chen [25], S. Chen [33c], X. Chen [173], Y. Chen [35], A. Cheplakov [64], R. Cherkaoui El Moursli [135e],
V. Chernyatin [25], E. Cheu [7], S.L. Cheung [158], L. Chevalier [136], G. Chiefari [102a,102b], L. Chikovani [51a,*],
J.T. Childers [30], A. Chilingarov [71], G. Chiodini [72a], A.S. Chisholm [18], R.T. Chislett [77], A. Chitan [26a],
M.V. Chizhov [64], G. Choudalakis [31], S. Chouridou [137], I.A. Christidi [77], A. Christov [48],
D. Chromek-Burckhart [30], M.L. Chu [151], J. Chudoba [125], G. Ciapetti [132a,132b], A.K. Ciftci [4a], R. Ciftci [4a],
D. Cinca [34], V. Cindro [74], C. Ciocca [20a,20b], A. Ciocio [15], M. Cirilli [87], P. Cirkovic [13b], Z.H. Citron [172],
M. Citterio [89a], M. Ciubancan [26a], A. Clark [49], P.J. Clark [46], R.N. Clarke [15], W. Cleland [123], J.C. Clemens [83],
B. Clement [55], C. Clement [146a,146b], Y. Coadou [83], M. Cobal [164a,164c], A. Coccaro [138], J. Cochran [63],
L. Coffey [23], J.G. Cogan [143], J. Coggeshall [165], E. Cogneras [178], J. Colas [5], S. Cole [106], A.P. Colijn [105],
N.J. Collins [18], C. Collins-Tooth [53], J. Collot [55], T. Colombo [119a,119b], G. Colon [84], P. Conde Muiño [124a],
E. Coniavitis [118], M.C. Conidi [12], S.M. Consonni [89a,89b], V. Consorti [48], S. Constantinescu [26a],
C. Conta [119a,119b], G. Conti [57], F. Conventi [102a,j], M. Cooke [15], B.D. Cooper [77], A.M. Cooper-Sarkar [118],
K. Copic [15], T. Cornelissen [175], M. Corradi [20a], F. Corriveau [85,k], A. Cortes-Gonzalez [165], G. Cortiana [99],
G. Costa [89a], M.J. Costa [167], D. Costanzo [139], D. Côté [30], L. Courneyea [169], G. Cowan [76], C. Cowden [28],
B.E. Cox [82], K. Cranmer [108], F. Crescioli [122a,122b], M. Cristinziani [21], G. Crosetti [37a,37b], S. Crépé-Renaudin [55],
C.-M. Cuciuc [26a], C. Cuenca Almenar [176], T. Cuhadar Donszelmann [139], M. Curatolo [47], C.J. Curtis [18],
C. Cuthbert [150], P. Cwetanski [60], H. Czirr [141], P. Czodrowski [44], Z. Czyczula [176], S. D'Auria [53],
M. D'Onofrio [73], A. D'Orazio [132a,132b], M.J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa [124a], C. Da Via [82],
W. Dabrowski [38], A. Dafinca [118], T. Dai [87], C. Dallapiccola [84], M. Dam [36], M. Dameri [50a,50b],
D.S. Damiani [137], H.O. Danielsson [30], V. Dao [49], G. Darbo [50a], G.L. Darlea [26b], J.A. Dassoulas [42], W. Davey [21],
T. Davidek [126], N. Davidson [86], R. Davidson [71], E. Davies [118,c], M. Davies [93], O. Davignon [78], A.R. Davison [77],
Y. Davygora [58a], E. Dawe [142], I. Dawson [139], R.K. Daya-Ishmukhametova [23], K. De [8], R. de Asmundis [102a],
S. De Castro [20a,20b], S. De Cecco [78], J. de Graat [98], N. De Groot [104], P. de Jong [105], C. De La Taille [115],
H. De la Torre [80], F. De Lorenzi [63], L. de Mora [71], L. De Nooij [105], D. De Pedis [132a], A. De Salvo [132a],
U. De Sanctis [164a,164c], A. De Santo [149], J.B. De Vivie De Regie [115], G. De Zorzi [132a,132b], W.J. Dearnaley [71],
R. Debbe [25], C. Debenedetti [46], B. Dechenaux [55], D.V. Dedovich [64], J. Degenhardt [120], C. Del Papa [164a,164c],

J. Del Peso [80], T. Del Prete [122a,122b], T. Delemontex [55], M. Deliyergiyev [74], A. Dell'Acqua [30], L. Dell'Asta [22], M. Della Pietra [102a,j], D. della Volpe [102a,102b], M. Delmastro [5], P.A. Delsart [55], C. Deluca [105], S. Demers [176], M. Demichev [64], B. Demirkoz [12,l], J. Deng [163], S.P. Denisov [128], D. Derendarz [39], J.E. Derkaoui [135d], F. Derue [78], P. Dervan [73], K. Desch [21], E. Devetak [148], P.O. Deviveiros [105], A. Dewhurst [129], B. DeWilde [148], S. Dhaliwal [158], R. Dhullipudi [25,m], A. Di Ciaccio [133a,133b], L. Di Ciaccio [5], A. Di Girolamo [30], B. Di Girolamo [30], S. Di Luise [134a,134b], A. Di Mattia [173], B. Di Micco [30], R. Di Nardo [47], A. Di Simone [133a,133b], R. Di Sipio [20a,20b], M.A. Diaz [32a], E.B. Diehl [87], J. Dietrich [42], T.A. Dietzsch [58a], S. Diglio [86], K. Dindar Yagci [40], J. Dingfelder [21], F. Dinut [26a], C. Dionisi [132a,132b], P. Dita [26a], S. Dita [26a], F. Dittus [30], F. Djama [83], T. Djobava [51b], M.A.B. do Vale [24c], A. Do Valle Wemans [124a,n], T.K.O. Doan [5], M. Dobbs [85], R. Dobinson [30,*], D. Dobos [30], E. Dobson [30,o], J. Dodd [35], C. Doglioni [49], T. Doherty [53], Y. Doi [65,*], J. Dolejsi [126], I. Dolenc [74], Z. Dolezal [126], B.A. Dolgoshein [96,*], T. Dohmae [155], M. Donadelli [24d], J. Donini [34], J. Dopke [30], A. Doria [102a], A. Dos Anjos [173], A. Dotti [122a,122b], M.T. Dova [70], A.D. Doxiadis [105], A.T. Doyle [53], M. Dris [10], J. Dubbert [99], S. Dube [15], E. Duchovni [172], G. Duckeck [98], D. Duda [175], A. Dudarev [30], F. Dudziak [63], M. Dührssen [30], I.P. Duerdoth [82], L. Duflot [115], M.-A. Dufour [85], L. Duguid [76], M. Dunford [30], H. Duran Yildiz [4a], R. Duxfield [139], M. Dwuznik [38], F. Dydak [30], M. Düren [52], J. Ebke [98], S. Eckweiler [81], K. Edmonds [81], W. Edson [2], C.A. Edwards [76], N.C. Edwards [53], W. Ehrenfeld [42], T. Eifert [143], G. Eigen [14], K. Einsweiler [15], E. Eisenhandler [75], T. Ekelof [166], M. El Kacimi [135c], M. Ellert [166], S. Elles [5], F. Ellinghaus [81], K. Ellis [75], N. Ellis [30], J. Elmsheuser [98], M. Elsing [30], D. Emeliyanov [129], R. Engelmann [148], A. Engl [98], B. Epp [61], J. Erdmann [54], A. Ereditato [17], D. Eriksson [146a], J. Ernst [2], M. Ernst [25], J. Ernwein [136], D. Errede [165], S. Errede [165], E. Ertel [81], M. Escalier [115], H. Esch [43], C. Escobar [123], X. Espinal Curull [12], B. Esposito [47], F. Etienne [83], A.I. Etienvre [136], E. Etzion [153], D. Evangelakou [54], H. Evans [60], L. Fabbri [20a,20b], C. Fabre [30], R.M. Fakhrutdinov [128], S. Falciano [132a], Y. Fang [173], M. Fanti [89a,89b], A. Farbin [8], A. Farilla [134a], J. Farley [148], T. Farooque [158], S. Farrell [163], S.M. Farrington [170], P. Farthouat [30], F. Fassi [167], P. Fassnacht [30], D. Fassouliotis [9], B. Fatholahzadeh [158], A. Favareto [89a,89b], L. Fayard [115], S. Fazio [37a,37b], R. Febbraro [34], P. Federic [144a], O.L. Fedin [121], W. Fedorko [88], M. Fehling-Kaschek [48], L. Feligioni [83], D. Fellmann [6], C. Feng [33d], E.J. Feng [6], A.B. Fenyuk [128], J. Ferencei [144b], W. Fernando [6], S. Ferrag [53], J. Ferrando [53], V. Ferrara [42], A. Ferrari [166], P. Ferrari [105], R. Ferrari [119a], D.E. Ferreira de Lima [53], A. Ferrer [167], D. Ferrere [49], C. Ferretti [87], A. Ferretto Parodi [50a,50b], M. Fiascaris [31], F. Fiedler [81], A. Filipčič [74], F. Filthaut [104], M. Fincke-Keeler [169], M.C.N. Fiolhais [124a,h], L. Fiorini [167], A. Firan [40], G. Fischer [42], M.J. Fisher [109], M. Flechl [48], I. Fleck [141], J. Fleckner [81], P. Fleischmann [174], S. Fleischmann [175], T. Flick [175], A. Floderus [79], L.R. Flores Castillo [173], M.J. Flowerdew [99], T. Fonseca Martin [17], A. Formica [136], A. Forti [82], D. Fortin [159a], D. Fournier [115], H. Fox [71], P. Francavilla [12], M. Franchini [20a,20b], S. Franchino [119a,119b], D. Francis [30], T. Frank [172], S. Franz [30], M. Fraternali [119a,119b], S. Fratina [120], S.T. French [28], C. Friedrich [42], F. Friedrich [44], R. Froeschl [30], D. Froidevaux [30], J.A. Frost [28], C. Fukunaga [156], E. Fullana Torregrosa [30], B.G. Fulsom [143], J. Fuster [167], C. Gabaldon [30], O. Gabizon [172], T. Gadfort [25], S. Gadomski [49], G. Gagliardi [50a,50b], P. Gagnon [60], C. Galea [98], B. Galhardo [124a], E.J. Gallas [118], V. Gallo [17], B.J. Gallop [129], P. Gallus [125], K.K. Gan [109], Y.S. Gao [143,e], A. Gaponenko [15], F. Garberson [176], M. Garcia-Sciveres [15], C. García [167], J.E. García Navarro [167], R.W. Gardner [31], N. Garelli [30], H. Garitaonandia [105], V. Garonne [30], C. Gatti [47], G. Gaudio [119a], B. Gaur [141], L. Gauthier [136], P. Gauzzi [132a,132b], I.L. Gavrilenko [94], C. Gay [168], G. Gaycken [21], E.N. Gazis [10], P. Ge [33d], Z. Gecse [168], C.N.P. Gee [129], D.A.A. Geerts [105], Ch. Geich-Gimbel [21], K. Gellerstedt [146a,146b], C. Gemme [50a], A. Gemmell [53], M.H. Genest [55], S. Gentile [132a,132b], M. George [54], S. George [76], P. Gerlach [175], A. Gershon [153], C. Geweniger [58a], H. Ghazlane [135b], N. Ghodbane [34], B. Giacobbe [20a], S. Giagu [132a,132b], V. Giakoumopoulou [9], V. Giangiobbe [12], F. Gianotti [30], B. Gibbard [25], A. Gibson [158], S.M. Gibson [30], D. Gillberg [29], A.R. Gillman [129], D.M. Gingrich [3,d], J. Ginzburg [153], N. Giokaris [9], M.P. Giordani [164c], R. Giordano [102a,102b], F.M. Giorgi [16], P. Giovannini [99], P.F. Giraud [136], D. Giugni [89a], M. Giunta [93], P. Giusti [20a], B.K. Gjelsten [117], L.K. Gladilin [97], C. Glasman [80], J. Glatzer [48], A. Glazov [42], K.W. Glitza [175], G.L. Glonti [64], J.R. Goddard [75], J. Godfrey [142], J. Godlewski [30], M. Goebel [42], T. Göpfert [44], C. Goeringer [81], C. Gössling [43], S. Goldfarb [87], T. Golling [176], A. Gomes [124a,b], L.S. Gomez Fajardo [42], R. Gonçalo [76], J. Goncalves Pinto Firmino Da Costa [42], L. Gonella [21], S. González de la Hoz [167], G. Gonzalez Parra [12], M.L. Gonzalez Silva [27], S. Gonzalez-Sevilla [49], J.J. Goodson [148], L. Goossens [30], P.A. Gorbounov [95], H.A. Gordon [25], I. Gorelov [103], G. Gorfine [175], B. Gorini [30], E. Gorini [72a,72b], A. Gorišek [74], E. Gornicki [39], B. Gosdzik [42], A.T. Goshaw [6], M. Gosselink [105],

M.I. Gostkin [64], I. Gough Eschrich [163], M. Gouighri [135a], D. Goujdami [135c], M.P. Goulette [49],
A.G. Goussiou [138], C. Goy [5], S. Gozpinar [23], I. Grabowska-Bold [38], P. Grafström [20a,20b], K.-J. Grahn [42],
F. Grancagnolo [72a], S. Grancagnolo [16], V. Grassi [148], V. Gratchev [121], N. Grau [35], H.M. Gray [30], J.A. Gray [148],
E. Graziani [134a], O.G. Grebenyuk [121], T. Greenshaw [73], Z.D. Greenwood [25,m], K. Gregersen [36], I.M. Gregor [42],
P. Grenier [143], J. Griffiths [8], N. Grigalashvili [64], A.A. Grillo [137], S. Grinstein [12], Ph. Gris [34],
Y.V. Grishkevich [97], J.-F. Grivaz [115], E. Gross [172], J. Grosse-Knetter [54], J. Groth-Jensen [172], K. Grybel [141],
D. Guest [176], C. Guicheney [34], S. Guindon [54], U. Gul [53], H. Guler [85,p], J. Gunther [125], B. Guo [158], J. Guo [35],
P. Gutierrez [111], N. Guttman [153], O. Gutzwiller [173], C. Guyot [136], C. Gwenlan [118], C.B. Gwilliam [73],
A. Haas [143], S. Haas [30], C. Haber [15], H.K. Hadavand [40], D.R. Hadley [18], P. Haefner [21], F. Hahn [30], S. Haider [30],
Z. Hajduk [39], H. Hakobyan [177], D. Hall [118], J. Haller [54], K. Hamacher [175], P. Hamal [113], M. Hamer [54],
A. Hamilton [145b,q], S. Hamilton [161], L. Han [33b], K. Hanagaki [116], K. Hanawa [160], M. Hance [15], C. Handel [81],
P. Hanke [58a], J.R. Hansen [36], J.B. Hansen [36], J.D. Hansen [36], P.H. Hansen [36], P. Hansson [143], K. Hara [160],
G.A. Hare [137], T. Harenberg [175], S. Harkusha [90], D. Harper [87], R.D. Harrington [46], O.M. Harris [138],
J. Hartert [48], F. Hartjes [105], T. Haruyama [65], A. Harvey [56], S. Hasegawa [101], Y. Hasegawa [140], S. Hassani [136],
S. Haug [17], M. Hauschild [30], R. Hauser [88], M. Havranek [21], C.M. Hawkes [18], R.J. Hawkings [30],
A.D. Hawkins [79], T. Hayakawa [66], T. Hayashi [160], D. Hayden [76], C.P. Hays [118], H.S. Hayward [73],
S.J. Haywood [129], S.J. Head [18], V. Hedberg [79], L. Heelan [8], S. Heim [88], B. Heinemann [15], S. Heisterkamp [36],
L. Helary [22], C. Heller [98], M. Heller [30], S. Hellman [146a,146b], D. Hellmich [21], C. Helsens [12],
R.C.W. Henderson [71], M. Henke [58a], A. Henrichs [54], A.M. Henriques Correia [30], S. Henrot-Versille [115],
C. Hensel [54], T. Henß [175], C.M. Hernandez [8], Y. Hernández Jiménez [167], R. Herrberg [16], G. Herten [48],
R. Hertenberger [98], L. Hervas [30], G.G. Hesketh [77], N.P. Hessey [105], E. Higón-Rodriguez [167], J.C. Hill [28],
K.H. Hiller [42], S. Hillert [21], S.J. Hillier [18], I. Hinchliffe [15], E. Hines [120], M. Hirose [116], F. Hirsch [43],
D. Hirschbuehl [175], J. Hobbs [148], N. Hod [153], M.C. Hodgkinson [139], P. Hodgson [139], A. Hoecker [30],
M.R. Hoeferkamp [103], J. Hoffman [40], D. Hoffmann [83], M. Hohlfeld [81], M. Holder [141], S.O. Holmgren [146a],
T. Holy [127], J.L. Holzbauer [88], T.M. Hong [120], L. Hooft van Huysduynen [108], S. Horner [48], J.-Y. Hostachy [55],
S. Hou [151], A. Hoummada [135a], J. Howard [118], J. Howarth [82], I. Hristova [16], J. Hrivnac [115], T. Hryn'ova [5],
P.J. Hsu [81], S.-C. Hsu [15], D. Hu [35], Z. Hubacek [127], F. Hubaut [83], F. Huegging [21], A. Huettmann [42],
T.B. Huffman [118], E.W. Hughes [35], G. Hughes [71], M. Huhtinen [30], M. Hurwitz [15], U. Husemann [42],
N. Huseynov [64,r], J. Huston [88], J. Huth [57], G. Iacobucci [49], G. Iakovidis [10], M. Ibbotson [82], I. Ibragimov [141],
L. Iconomidou-Fayard [115], J. Idarraga [115], P. Iengo [102a], O. Igonkina [105], Y. Ikegami [65], M. Ikeno [65],
D. Iliadis [154], N. Ilic [158], T. Ince [21], J. Inigo-Golfin [30], P. Ioannou [9], M. Iodice [134a], K. Iordanidou [9],
V. Ippolito [132a,132b], A. Irles Quiles [167], C. Isaksson [166], M. Ishino [67], M. Ishitsuka [157], R. Ishmukhametov [40],
C. Issever [118], S. Istin [19a], A.V. Ivashin [128], W. Iwanski [39], H. Iwasaki [65], J.M. Izen [41], V. Izzo [102a],
B. Jackson [120], J.N. Jackson [73], P. Jackson [1], M.R. Jaekel [30], V. Jain [60], K. Jakobs [48], S. Jakobsen [36],
T. Jakoubek [125], J. Jakubek [127], D.K. Jana [111], E. Jansen [77], H. Jansen [30], A. Jantsch [99], M. Janus [48],
G. Jarlskog [79], L. Jeanty [57], I. Jen-La Plante [31], D. Jennens [86], P. Jenni [30], A.E. Loevschall-Jensen [36], P. Jež [36],
S. Jézéquel [5], M.K. Jha [20a], H. Ji [173], W. Ji [81], J. Jia [148], Y. Jiang [33b], M. Jimenez Belenguer [42], S. Jin [33a],
O. Jinnouchi [157], M.D. Joergensen [36], D. Joffe [40], M. Johansen [146a,146b], K.E. Johansson [146a], P. Johansson [139],
S. Johnert [42], K.A. Johns [7], K. Jon-And [146a,146b], G. Jones [170], R.W.L. Jones [71], T.J. Jones [73], C. Joram [30],
P.M. Jorge [124a], K.D. Joshi [82], J. Jovicevic [147], T. Jovin [13b], X. Ju [173], C.A. Jung [43], R.M. Jungst [30],
V. Juranek [125], P. Jussel [61], A. Juste Rozas [12], S. Kabana [17], M. Kaci [167], A. Kaczmarska [39], P. Kadlecik [36],
M. Kado [115], H. Kagan [109], M. Kagan [57], E. Kajomovitz [152], S. Kalinin [175], L.V. Kalinovskaya [64], S. Kama [40],
N. Kanaya [155], M. Kaneda [30], S. Kaneti [28], T. Kanno [157], V.A. Kantserov [96], J. Kanzaki [65], B. Kaplan [108],
A. Kapliy [31], J. Kaplon [30], D. Kar [53], M. Karagounis [21], K. Karakostas [10], M. Karnevskiy [42],
V. Kartvelishvili [71], A.N. Karyukhin [128], L. Kashif [173], G. Kasieczka [58b], R.D. Kass [109], A. Kastanas [14],
M. Kataoka [5], Y. Kataoka [155], E. Katsoufis [10], J. Katzy [42], V. Kaushik [7], K. Kawagoe [69], T. Kawamoto [155],
G. Kawamura [81], M.S. Kayl [105], S. Kazama [155], V.A. Kazanin [107], M.Y. Kazarinov [64], R. Keeler [169],
R. Kehoe [40], M. Keil [54], G.D. Kekelidze [64], J.S. Keller [138], M. Kenyon [53], O. Kepka [125], N. Kerschen [30],
B.P. Kerševan [74], S. Kersten [175], K. Kessoku [155], J. Keung [158], F. Khalil-zada [11], H. Khandanyan [146a,146b],
A. Khanov [112], D. Kharchenko [64], A. Khodinov [96], A. Khomich [58a], T.J. Khoo [28], G. Khoriauli [21],
A. Khoroshilov [175], V. Khovanskiy [95], E. Khramov [64], J. Khubua [51b], H. Kim [146a,146b], S.H. Kim [160],
N. Kimura [171], O. Kind [16], B.T. King [73], M. King [66], R.S.B. King [118], S.B. King [168], J. Kirk [129], A.E. Kiryunin [99],

T. Kishimoto [66], D. Kisielewska [38], T. Kitamura [66], T. Kittelmann [123], K. Kiuchi [160], E. Kladiva [144b], M. Klein [73], U. Klein [73], K. Kleinknecht [81], M. Klemetti [85], A. Klier [172], P. Klimek [146a,146b], A. Klimentov [25], R. Klingenberg [43], J.A. Klinger [82], E.B. Klinkby [36], T. Klioutchnikova [30], P.F. Klok [104], S. Klous [105], E.-E. Kluge [58a], T. Kluge [73], P. Kluit [105], S. Kluth [99], N.S. Knecht [158], E. Kneringer [61], E.B.F.G. Knoops [83], A. Knue [54], B.R. Ko [45], T. Kobayashi [155], M. Kobel [44], M. Kocian [143], P. Kodys [126], K. Köneke [30], A.C. König [104], S. Koenig [81], L. Köpke [81], F. Koetsveld [104], P. Koevesarki [21], T. Koffas [29], E. Koffeman [105], L.A. Kogan [118], S. Kohlmann [175], F. Kohn [54], Z. Kohout [127], T. Kohriki [65], T. Koi [143], G.M. Kolachev [107,*], H. Kolanoski [16], V. Kolesnikov [64], I. Koletsou [89a], J. Koll [88], A.A. Komar [94], Y. Komori [155], T. Kondo [65], T. Kono [42,s], A.I. Kononov [48], R. Konoplich [108,t], N. Konstantinidis [77], S. Koperny [38], K. Korcyl [39], K. Kordas [154], A. Korn [118], A. Korol [107], I. Korolkov [12], E.V. Korolkova [139], V.A. Korotkov [128], O. Kortner [99], S. Kortner [99], V.V. Kostyukhin [21], S. Kotov [99], V.M. Kotov [64], A. Kotwal [45], C. Kourkoumelis [9], V. Kouskoura [154], A. Koutsman [159a], R. Kowalewski [169], T.Z. Kowalski [38], W. Kozanecki [136], A.S. Kozhin [128], V. Kral [127], V.A. Kramarenko [97], G. Kramberger [74], M.W. Krasny [78], A. Krasznahorkay [108], J.K. Kraus [21], S. Kreiss [108], F. Krejci [127], J. Kretzschmar [73], N. Krieger [54], P. Krieger [158], K. Kroeninger [54], H. Kroha [99], J. Kroll [120], J. Kroseberg [21], J. Krstic [13a], U. Kruchonak [64], H. Krüger [21], T. Kruker [17], N. Krumnack [63], Z.V. Krumshteyn [64], T. Kubota [86], S. Kuday [4a], S. Kuehn [48], A. Kugel [58c], T. Kuhl [42], D. Kuhn [61], V. Kukhtin [64], Y. Kulchitsky [90], S. Kuleshov [32b], C. Kummer [98], M. Kuna [78], J. Kunkle [120], A. Kupco [125], H. Kurashige [66], M. Kurata [160], Y.A. Kurochkin [90], V. Kus [125], E.S. Kuwertz [147], M. Kuze [157], J. Kvita [142], R. Kwee [16], A. La Rosa [49], L. La Rotonda [37a,37b], L. Labarga [80], J. Labbe [5], S. Lablak [135a], C. Lacasta [167], F. Lacava [132a,132b], H. Lacker [16], D. Lacour [78], V.R. Lacuesta [167], E. Ladygin [64], R. Lafaye [5], B. Laforge [78], T. Lagouri [176], S. Lai [48], E. Laisne [55], M. Lamanna [30], L. Lambourne [77], C.L. Lampen [7], W. Lampl [7], E. Lancon [136], U. Landgraf [48], M.P.J. Landon [75], J.L. Lane [82], V.S. Lang [58a], C. Lange [42], A.J. Lankford [163], F. Lanni [25], K. Lantzsch [175], S. Laplace [78], C. Lapoire [21], J.F. Laporte [136], T. Lari [89a], A. Larner [118], M. Lassnig [30], P. Laurelli [47], V. Lavorini [37a,37b], W. Lavrijsen [15], P. Laycock [73], O. Le Dortz [78], E. Le Guirriec [83], E. Le Menedeu [12], T. LeCompte [6], F. Ledroit-Guillon [55], H. Lee [105], J.S.H. Lee [116], S.C. Lee [151], L. Lee [176], M. Lefebvre [169], M. Legendre [136], F. Legger [98], C. Leggett [15], M. Lehmacher [21], G. Lehmann Miotto [30], X. Lei [7], M.A.L. Leite [24d], R. Leitner [126], D. Lellouch [172], B. Lemmer [54], V. Lendermann [58a], K.J.C. Leney [145b], T. Lenz [105], G. Lenzen [175], B. Lenzi [30], K. Leonhardt [44], S. Leontsinis [10], F. Lepold [58a], C. Leroy [93], J.-R. Lessard [169], C.G. Lester [28], C.M. Lester [120], J. Levêque [5], D. Levin [87], L.J. Levinson [172], A. Lewis [118], G.H. Lewis [108], A.M. Leyko [21], M. Leyton [16], B. Li [83], H. Li [173,u], S. Li [33b,v], X. Li [87], Z. Liang [118,w], H. Liao [34], B. Liberti [133a], P. Lichard [30], M. Lichtnecker [98], K. Lie [165], W. Liebig [14], C. Limbach [21], A. Limosani [86], M. Limper [62], S.C. Lin [151,x], F. Linde [105], J.T. Linnemann [88], E. Lipeles [120], A. Lipniacka [14], T.M. Liss [165], D. Lissauer [25], A. Lister [49], A.M. Litke [137], C. Liu [29], D. Liu [151], H. Liu [87], J.B. Liu [87], L. Liu [87], M. Liu [33b], Y. Liu [33b], M. Livan [119a,119b], S.S.A. Livermore [118], A. Lleres [55], J. Llorente Merino [80], S.L. Lloyd [75], E. Lobodzinska [42], P. Loch [7], W.S. Lockman [137], T. Loddenkoetter [21], F.K. Loebinger [82], A. Loginov [176], C.W. Loh [168], T. Lohse [16], K. Lohwasser [48], M. Lokajicek [125], V.P. Lombardo [5], R.E. Long [71], L. Lopes [124a], D. Lopez Mateos [57], J. Lorenz [98], N. Lorenzo Martinez [115], M. Losada [162], P. Loscutoff [15], F. Lo Sterzo [132a,132b], M.J. Losty [159a,*], X. Lou [41], A. Lounis [115], K.F. Loureiro [162], J. Love [6], P.A. Love [71], A.J. Lowe [143,e], F. Lu [33a], H.J. Lubatti [138], C. Luci [132a,132b], A. Lucotte [55], A. Ludwig [44], D. Ludwig [42], I. Ludwig [48], J. Ludwig [48], F. Luehring [60], G. Luijckx [105], W. Lukas [61], L. Luminari [132a], E. Lund [117], B. Lund-Jensen [147], B. Lundberg [79], J. Lundberg [146a,146b], O. Lundberg [146a,146b], J. Lundquist [36], M. Lungwitz [81], D. Lynn [25], E. Lytken [79], H. Ma [25], L.L. Ma [173], G. Maccarrone [47], A. Macchiolo [99], B. Maček [74], J. Machado Miguens [124a], R. Mackeprang [36], R.J. Madaras [15], H.J. Maddocks [71], W.F. Mader [44], R. Maenner [58c], T. Maeno [25], P. Mättig [175], S. Mättig [81], L. Magnoni [163], E. Magradze [54], K. Mahboubi [48], J. Mahlstedt [105], S. Mahmoud [73], G. Mahout [18], C. Maiani [136], C. Maidantchik [24a], A. Maio [124a,b], S. Majewski [25], Y. Makida [65], N. Makovec [115], P. Mal [136], B. Malaescu [30], Pa. Malecki [39], P. Malecki [39], V.P. Maleev [121], F. Malek [55], U. Mallik [62], D. Malon [6], C. Malone [143], S. Maltezos [10], V. Malyshev [107], S. Malyukov [30], R. Mameghani [98], J. Mamuzic [13b], A. Manabe [65], L. Mandelli [89a], I. Mandić [74], R. Mandrysch [16], J. Maneira [124a], A. Manfredini [99], P.S. Mangeard [88], L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho [24b], J.A. Manjarres Ramos [136], A. Mann [54], P.M. Manning [137], A. Manousakis-Katsikakis [9], B. Mansoulie [136], A. Mapelli [30], L. Mapelli [30], L. March [80], J.F. Marchand [29], F. Marchese [133a,133b], G. Marchiori [78], M. Marcisovsky [125], C.P. Marino [169], F. Marroquim [24a], Z. Marshall [30], F.K. Martens [158], L.F. Marti [17],

S. Marti-Garcia [167], B. Martin [30], B. Martin [88], J.P. Martin [93], T.A. Martin [18], V.J. Martin [46],
B. Martin dit Latour [49], S. Martin-Haugh [149], M. Martinez [12], V. Martinez Outschoorn [57],
A.C. Martyniuk [169], M. Marx [82], F. Marzano [132a], A. Marzin [111], L. Masetti [81], T. Mashimo [155],
R. Mashinistov [94], J. Masik [82], A.L. Maslennikov [107], I. Massa [20a,20b], G. Massaro [105], N. Massol [5],
P. Mastrandrea [148], A. Mastroberardino [37a,37b], T. Masubuchi [155], P. Matricon [115], H. Matsunaga [155],
T. Matsushita [66], C. Mattravers [118,c], J. Maurer [83], S.J. Maxfield [73], A. Mayne [139], R. Mazini [151], M. Mazur [21],
L. Mazzaferro [133a,133b], M. Mazzanti [89a], J. Mc Donald [85], S.P. Mc Kee [87], A. McCarn [165], R.L. McCarthy [148],
T.G. McCarthy [29], N.A. McCubbin [129], K.W. McFarlane [56,*], J.A. Mcfayden [139], G. Mchedlidze [51b],
T. Mclaughlan [18], S.J. McMahon [129], R.A. McPherson [169,k], A. Meade [84], J. Mechnich [105], M. Mechtel [175],
M. Medinnis [42], R. Meera-Lebbai [111], T. Meguro [116], R. Mehdiyev [93], S. Mehlhase [36], A. Mehta [73],
K. Meier [58a], B. Meirose [79], C. Melachrinos [31], B.R. Mellado Garcia [173], F. Meloni [89a,89b],
L. Mendoza Navas [162], Z. Meng [151,u], A. Mengarelli [20a,20b], S. Menke [99], E. Meoni [161], K.M. Mercurio [57],
P. Mermod [49], L. Merola [102a,102b], C. Meroni [89a], F.S. Merritt [31], H. Merritt [109], A. Messina [30,y],
J. Metcalfe [25], A.S. Mete [163], C. Meyer [81], C. Meyer [31], J.-P. Meyer [136], J. Meyer [174], J. Meyer [54],
T.C. Meyer [30], J. Miao [33d], S. Michal [30], L. Micu [26a], R.P. Middleton [129], S. Migas [73], L. Mijović [136],
G. Mikenberg [172], M. Mikestikova [125], M. Mikuž [74], D.W. Miller [31], R.J. Miller [88], W.J. Mills [168], C. Mills [57],
A. Milov [172], D.A. Milstead [146a,146b], D. Milstein [172], A.A. Minaenko [128], M. Miñano Moya [167],
I.A. Minashvili [64], A.I. Mincer [108], B. Mindur [38], M. Mineev [64], Y. Ming [173], L.M. Mir [12], G. Mirabelli [132a],
J. Mitrevski [137], V.A. Mitsou [167], S. Mitsui [65], P.S. Miyagawa [139], J.U. Mjörnmark [79], T. Moa [146a,146b],
V. Moeller [28], K. Mönig [42], N. Möser [21], S. Mohapatra [148], W. Mohr [48], R. Moles-Valls [167], A. Molfetas [30],
J. Monk [77], E. Monnier [83], J. Montejo Berlingen [12], F. Monticelli [70], S. Monzani [20a,20b], R.W. Moore [3],
G.F. Moorhead [86], C. Mora Herrera [49], A. Moraes [53], N. Morange [136], J. Morel [54], G. Morello [37a,37b],
D. Moreno [81], M. Moreno Llácer [167], P. Morettini [50a], M. Morgenstern [44], M. Morii [57], A.K. Morley [30],
G. Mornacchi [30], J.D. Morris [75], L. Morvaj [101], H.G. Moser [99], M. Mosidze [51b], J. Moss [109], R. Mount [143],
E. Mountricha [10,z], S.V. Mouraviev [94,*], E.J.W. Moyse [84], F. Mueller [58a], J. Mueller [123], K. Mueller [21],
T.A. Müller [98], T. Mueller [81], D. Muenstermann [30], Y. Munwes [153], W.J. Murray [129], I. Mussche [105],
E. Musto [102a,102b], A.G. Myagkov [128], M. Myska [125], J. Nadal [12], K. Nagai [160], R. Nagai [157], K. Nagano [65],
A. Nagarkar [109], Y. Nagasaka [59], M. Nagel [99], A.M. Nairz [30], Y. Nakahama [30], K. Nakamura [155],
T. Nakamura [155], I. Nakano [110], G. Nanava [21], A. Napier [161], R. Narayan [58b], M. Nash [77,c], T. Nattermann [21],
T. Naumann [42], G. Navarro [162], H.A. Neal [87], P.Yu. Nechaeva [94], T.J. Neep [82], A. Negri [119a,119b], G. Negri [30],
M. Negrini [20a], S. Nektarijevic [49], A. Nelson [163], T.K. Nelson [143], S. Nemecek [125], P. Nemethy [108],
A.A. Nepomuceno [24a], M. Nessi [30,aa], M.S. Neubauer [165], M. Neumann [175], A. Neusiedl [81], R.M. Neves [108],
P. Nevski [25], P.R. Newman [18], V. Nguyen Thi Hong [136], R.B. Nickerson [118], R. Nicolaidou [136],
B. Nicquevert [30], F. Niedercorn [115], J. Nielsen [137], N. Nikiforou [35], A. Nikiforov [16], V. Nikolaenko [128],
I. Nikolic-Audit [78], K. Nikolics [49], K. Nikolopoulos [18], H. Nilsen [48], P. Nilsson [8], Y. Ninomiya [155],
A. Nisati [132a], R. Nisius [99], T. Nobe [157], L. Nodulman [6], M. Nomachi [116], I. Nomidis [154], S. Norberg [111],
M. Nordberg [30], P.R. Norton [129], J. Novakova [126], M. Nozaki [65], L. Nozka [113], I.M. Nugent [159a],
A.-E. Nuncio-Quiroz [21], G. Nunes Hanninger [86], T. Nunnemann [98], E. Nurse [77], B.J. O'Brien [46],
D.C. O'Neil [142], V. O'Shea [53], L.B. Oakes [98], F.G. Oakham [29,d], H. Oberlack [99], J. Ocariz [78], A. Ochi [66],
S. Oda [69], S. Odaka [65], J. Odier [83], H. Ogren [60], A. Oh [82], S.H. Oh [45], C.C. Ohm [30], T. Ohshima [101],
H. Okawa [25], Y. Okumura [31], T. Okuyama [155], A. Olariu [26a], A.G. Olchevski [64], S.A. Olivares Pino [32a],
M. Oliveira [124a,h], D. Oliveira Damazio [25], E. Oliver Garcia [167], D. Olivito [120], A. Olszewski [39],
J. Olszowska [39], A. Onofre [124a,ab], P.U.E. Onyisi [31], C.J. Oram [159a], M.J. Oreglia [31], Y. Oren [153],
D. Orestano [134a,134b], N. Orlando [72a,72b], I. Orlov [107], C. Oropeza Barrera [53], R.S. Orr [158], B. Osculati [50a,50b],
R. Ospanov [120], C. Osuna [12], G. Otero y Garzon [27], J.P. Ottersbach [105], M. Ouchrif [135d], E.A. Ouellette [169],
F. Ould-Saada [117], A. Ouraou [136], Q. Ouyang [33a], A. Ovcharova [15], M. Owen [82], S. Owen [139], V.E. Ozcan [19a],
N. Ozturk [8], A. Pacheco Pages [12], C. Padilla Aranda [12], S. Pagan Griso [15], E. Paganis [139], C. Pahl [99],
F. Paige [25], P. Pais [84], K. Pajchel [117], G. Palacino [159b], C.P. Paleari [7], S. Palestini [30], D. Pallin [34], A. Palma [124a],
J.D. Palmer [18], Y.B. Pan [173], E. Panagiotopoulou [10], P. Pani [105], N. Panikashvili [87], S. Panitkin [25],
D. Pantea [26a], A. Papadelis [146a], Th.D. Papadopoulou [10], A. Paramonov [6], D. Paredes Hernandez [34],
W. Park [25,ac], M.A. Parker [28], F. Parodi [50a,50b], J.A. Parsons [35], U. Parzefall [48], S. Pashapour [54],
E. Pasqualucci [132a], S. Passaggio [50a], A. Passeri [134a], F. Pastore [134a,134b,*], Fr. Pastore [76], G. Pásztor [49,ad],

S. Pataraia [175], N. Patel [150], J.R. Pater [82], S. Patricelli [102a, 102b], T. Pauly [30], M. Pecsy [144a],
S. Pedraza Lopez [167], M.I. Pedraza Morales [173], S.V. Peleganchuk [107], D. Pelikan [166], H. Peng [33b],
B. Penning [31], A. Penson [35], J. Penwell [60], M. Perantoni [24a], K. Perez [35, ae], T. Perez Cavalcanti [42],
E. Perez Codina [159a], M.T. Pérez García-Estañ [167], V. Perez Reale [35], L. Perini [89a, 89b], H. Pernegger [30],
R. Perrino [72a], P. Perrodo [5], V.D. Peshekhonov [64], K. Peters [30], B.A. Petersen [30], J. Petersen [30],
T.C. Petersen [36], E. Petit [5], A. Petridis [154], C. Petridou [154], E. Petrolo [132a], F. Petrucci [134a, 134b], D. Petschull [42],
M. Petteni [142], R. Pezoa [32b], A. Phan [86], P.W. Phillips [129], G. Piacquadio [30], A. Picazio [49], E. Piccaro [75],
M. Piccinini [20a, 20b], S.M. Piec [42], R. Piegaia [27], D.T. Pignotti [109], J.E. Pilcher [31], A.D. Pilkington [82],
J. Pina [124a, b], M. Pinamonti [164a, 164c], A. Pinder [118], J.L. Pinfold [3], B. Pinto [124a], C. Pizio [89a, 89b],
M. Plamondon [169], M.-A. Pleier [25], E. Plotnikova [64], A. Poblaguev [25], S. Poddar [58a], F. Podlyski [34],
L. Poggioli [115], D. Pohl [21], M. Pohl [49], G. Polesello [119a], A. Policicchio [37a, 37b], A. Polini [20a], J. Poll [75],
V. Polychronakos [25], D. Pomeroy [23], K. Pommès [30], L. Pontecorvo [132a], B.G. Pope [88], G.A. Popeneciu [26a],
D.S. Popovic [13a], A. Poppleton [30], X. Portell Bueso [30], G.E. Pospelov [99], S. Pospisil [127], I.N. Potrap [99],
C.J. Potter [149], C.T. Potter [114], G. Poulard [30], J. Poveda [60], V. Pozdnyakov [64], R. Prabhu [77], P. Pralavorio [83],
A. Pranko [15], S. Prasad [30], R. Pravahan [25], S. Prell [63], K. Pretzl [17], D. Price [60], J. Price [73], L.E. Price [6],
D. Prieur [123], M. Primavera [72a], K. Prokofiev [108], F. Prokoshin [32b], S. Protopopescu [25], J. Proudfoot [6],
X. Prudent [44], M. Przybycien [38], H. Przysiezniak [5], S. Psoroulas [21], E. Ptacek [114], E. Pueschel [84],
J. Purdham [87], M. Purohit [25, ac], P. Puzo [115], Y. Pylypchenko [62], J. Qian [87], A. Quadt [54], D.R. Quarrie [15],
W.B. Quayle [173], F. Quinonez [32a], M. Raas [104], V. Radescu [42], P. Radloff [114], T. Rador [19a], F. Ragusa [89a, 89b],
G. Rahal [178], A.M. Rahimi [109], D. Rahm [25], S. Rajagopalan [25], M. Rammensee [48], M. Rammes [141],
A.S. Randle-Conde [40], K. Randrianarivony [29], F. Rauscher [98], T.C. Rave [48], M. Raymond [30], A.L. Read [117],
D.M. Rebuzzi [119a, 119b], A. Redelbach [174], G. Redlinger [25], R. Reece [120], K. Reeves [41], E. Reinherz-Aronis [153],
A. Reinsch [114], I. Reisinger [43], C. Rembser [30], Z.L. Ren [151], A. Renaud [115], M. Rescigno [132a], S. Resconi [89a],
B. Resende [136], P. Reznicek [98], R. Rezvani [158], R. Richter [99], E. Richter-Was [5, af], M. Ridel [78], M. Rijpstra [105],
M. Rijssenbeek [148], A. Rimoldi [119a, 119b], L. Rinaldi [20a], R.R. Rios [40], I. Riu [12], G. Rivoltella [89a, 89b],
F. Rizatdinova [112], E. Rizvi [75], S.H. Robertson [85, k], A. Robichaud-Veronneau [118], D. Robinson [28],
J.E.M. Robinson [82], A. Robson [53], J.G. Rocha de Lima [106], C. Roda [122a, 122b], D. Roda Dos Santos [30], A. Roe [54],
S. Roe [30], O. Røhne [117], S. Rolli [161], A. Romaniouk [96], M. Romano [20a, 20b], G. Romeo [27], E. Romero Adam [167],
N. Rompotis [138], L. Roos [78], E. Ros [167], S. Rosati [132a], K. Rosbach [49], A. Rose [149], M. Rose [76],
G.A. Rosenbaum [158], E.I. Rosenberg [63], P.L. Rosendahl [14], O. Rosenthal [141], L. Rosselet [49], V. Rossetti [12],
E. Rossi [132a, 132b], L.P. Rossi [50a], M. Rotaru [26a], I. Roth [172], J. Rothberg [138], D. Rousseau [115], C.R. Royon [136],
A. Rozanov [83], Y. Rozen [152], X. Ruan [33a, ag], F. Rubbo [12], I. Rubinskiy [42], N. Ruckstuhl [105], V.I. Rud [97],
C. Rudolph [44], G. Rudolph [61], F. Rühr [7], A. Ruiz-Martinez [63], L. Rumyantsev [64], Z. Rurikova [48],
N.A. Rusakovich [64], J.P. Rutherfoord [7], C. Ruwiedel [15, *], P. Ruzicka [125], Y.F. Ryabov [121], M. Rybar [126],
G. Rybkin [115], N.C. Ryder [118], A.F. Saavedra [150], I. Sadeh [153], H.F-W. Sadrozinski [137], R. Sadykov [64],
F. Safai Tehrani [132a], H. Sakamoto [155], G. Salamanna [75], A. Salamon [133a], M. Saleem [111], D. Salek [30],
D. Salihagic [99], A. Salnikov [143], J. Salt [167], B.M. Salvachua Ferrando [6], D. Salvatore [37a, 37b], F. Salvatore [149],
A. Salvucci [104], A. Salzburger [30], D. Sampsonidis [154], B.H. Samset [117], A. Sanchez [102a, 102b],
V. Sanchez Martinez [167], H. Sandaker [14], H.G. Sander [81], M.P. Sanders [98], M. Sandhoff [175], T. Sandoval [28],
C. Sandoval [162], R. Sandstroem [99], D.P.C. Sankey [129], A. Sansoni [47], C. Santamarina Rios [85], C. Santoni [34],
R. Santonico [133a, 133b], H. Santos [124a], J.G. Saraiva [124a], T. Sarangi [173], E. Sarkisyan-Grinbaum [8],
F. Sarri [122a, 122b], G. Sartisohn [175], O. Sasaki [65], Y. Sasaki [155], N. Sasao [67], I. Satsounkevitch [90],
G. Sauvage [5, *], E. Sauvan [5], J.B. Sauvan [115], P. Savard [158, d], V. Savinov [123], D.O. Savu [30], L. Sawyer [25, m],
D.H. Saxon [53], J. Saxon [120], C. Sbarra [20a], A. Sbrizzi [20a, 20b], D.A. Scannicchio [163], M. Scarcella [150],
J. Schaarschmidt [115], P. Schacht [99], D. Schaefer [120], U. Schäfer [81], S. Schaepe [21], S. Schaetzel [58b],
A.C. Schaffer [115], D. Schaile [98], R.D. Schamberger [148], A.G. Schamov [107], V. Scharf [58a], V.A. Schegelsky [121],
D. Scheirich [87], M. Schernau [163], M.I. Scherzer [35], C. Schiavi [50a, 50b], J. Schieck [98], M. Schioppa [37a, 37b],
S. Schlenker [30], E. Schmidt [48], K. Schmieden [21], C. Schmitt [81], S. Schmitt [58b], M. Schmitz [21],
B. Schneider [17], U. Schnoor [44], A. Schoening [58b], A.L.S. Schorlemmer [54], M. Schott [30], D. Schouten [159a],
J. Schovancova [125], M. Schram [85], C. Schroeder [81], N. Schroer [58c], M.J. Schultens [21], J. Schultes [175],
H.-C. Schultz-Coulon [58a], H. Schulz [16], M. Schumacher [48], B.A. Schumm [137], Ph. Schune [136],
C. Schwanenberger [82], A. Schwartzman [143], Ph. Schwegler [99], Ph. Schwemling [78], R. Schwienhorst [88],

R. Schwierz [44], J. Schwindling [136], T. Schwindt [21], M. Schwoerer [5], G. Sciolla [23], W.G. Scott [129], J. Searcy [114], G. Sedov [42], E. Sedykh [121], S.C. Seidel [103], A. Seiden [137], F. Seifert [44], J.M. Seixas [24a], G. Sekhniaidze [102a], S.J. Sekula [40], K.E. Selbach [46], D.M. Seliverstov [121], B. Sellden [146a], G. Sellers [73], M. Seman [144b], N. Semprini-Cesari [20a,20b], C. Serfon [98], L. Serin [115], L. Serkin [54], R. Seuster [99], H. Severini [111], A. Sfyrla [30], E. Shabalina [54], M. Shamim [114], L.Y. Shan [33a], J.T. Shank [22], Q.T. Shao [86], M. Shapiro [15], P.B. Shatalov [95], K. Shaw [164a,164c], D. Sherman [176], P. Sherwood [77], S. Shimizu [101], M. Shimojima [100], T. Shin [56], M. Shiyakova [64], A. Shmeleva [94], M.J. Shochet [31], D. Short [118], S. Shrestha [63], E. Shulga [96], M.A. Shupe [7], P. Sicho [125], A. Sidoti [132a], F. Siegert [48], Dj. Sijacki [13a], O. Silbert [172], J. Silva [124a], Y. Silver [153], D. Silverstein [143], S.B. Silverstein [146a], V. Simak [127], O. Simard [136], Lj. Simic [13a], S. Simion [115], E. Simioni [81], B. Simmons [77], R. Simoniello [89a,89b], M. Simonyan [36], P. Sinervo [158], N.B. Sinev [114], V. Sipica [141], G. Siragusa [174], A. Sircar [25], A.N. Sisakyan [64,*], S.Yu. Sivoklokov [97], J. Sjölin [146a,146b], T.B. Sjursen [14], L.A. Skinnari [15], H.P. Skottowe [57], K. Skovpen [107], P. Skubic [111], M. Slater [18], T. Slavicek [127], K. Sliwa [161], V. Smakhtin [172], B.H. Smart [46], S.L. Smestad [117], S.Yu. Smirnov [96], Y. Smirnov [96], L.N. Smirnova [97], O. Smirnova [79], B.C. Smith [57], D. Smith [143], K.M. Smith [53], M. Smizanska [71], K. Smolek [127], A.A. Snesarev [94], S.W. Snow [82], J. Snow [111], S. Snyder [25], R. Sobie [169,k], J. Sodomka [127], A. Soffer [153], C.A. Solans [167], M. Solar [127], J. Solc [127], E.Yu. Soldatov [96], U. Soldevila [167], E. Solfaroli Camillocci [132a,132b], A.A. Solodkov [128], O.V. Solovyanov [128], V. Solovyev [121], N. Soni [1], V. Sopko [127], B. Sopko [127], M. Sosebee [8], R. Soualah [164a,164c], A. Soukharev [107], S. Spagnolo [72a,72b], F. Spanò [76], R. Spighi [20a], G. Spigo [30], R. Spiwoks [30], M. Spousta [126,ah], T. Spreitzer [158], B. Spurlock [8], R.D. St. Denis [53], J. Stahlman [120], R. Stamen [58a], E. Stanecka [39], R.W. Stanek [6], C. Stanescu [134a], M. Stanescu-Bellu [42], M.M. Stanitzki [42], S. Stapnes [117], E.A. Starchenko [128], J. Stark [55], P. Staroba [125], P. Starovoitov [42], R. Staszewski [39], A. Staude [98], P. Stavina [144a,*], G. Steele [53], P. Steinbach [44], P. Steinberg [25], I. Stekl [127], B. Stelzer [142], H.J. Stelzer [88], O. Stelzer-Chilton [159a], H. Stenzel [52], S. Stern [99], G.A. Stewart [30], J.A. Stillings [21], M.C. Stockton [85], K. Stoerig [48], G. Stoicea [26a], S. Stonjek [99], P. Strachota [126], A.R. Stradling [8], A. Straessner [44], J. Strandberg [147], S. Strandberg [146a,146b], A. Strandlie [117], M. Strang [109], E. Strauss [143], M. Strauss [111], P. Strizenec [144b], R. Ströhmer [174], D.M. Strom [114], J.A. Strong [76,*], R. Stroynowski [40], J. Strube [129], B. Stugu [14], I. Stumer [25,*], J. Stupak [148], P. Sturm [175], N.A. Styles [42], D.A. Soh [151,w], D. Su [143], HS. Subramania [3], A. Succurro [12], Y. Sugaya [116], C. Suhr [106], M. Suk [126], V.V. Sulin [94], S. Sultansoy [4d], T. Sumida [67], X. Sun [55], J.E. Sundermann [48], K. Suruliz [139], G. Susinno [37a,37b], M.R. Sutton [149], Y. Suzuki [65], Y. Suzuki [66], M. Svatos [125], S. Swedish [168], I. Sykora [144a], T. Sykora [126], J. Sánchez [167], D. Ta [105], K. Tackmann [42], A. Taffard [163], R. Tafirout [159a], N. Taiblum [153], Y. Takahashi [101], H. Takai [25], R. Takashima [68], H. Takeda [66], T. Takeshita [140], Y. Takubo [65], M. Talby [83], A. Talyshev [107,f], M.C. Tamsett [25], J. Tanaka [155], R. Tanaka [115], S. Tanaka [131], S. Tanaka [65], A.J. Tanasijczuk [142], K. Tani [66], N. Tannoury [83], S. Tapprogge [81], D. Tardif [158], S. Tarem [152], F. Tarrade [29], G.F. Tartarelli [89a], P. Tas [126], M. Tasevsky [125], E. Tassi [37a,37b], M. Tatarkhanov [15], Y. Tayalati [135d], C. Taylor [77], F.E. Taylor [92], G.N. Taylor [86], W. Taylor [159b], M. Teinturier [115], F.A. Teischinger [30], M. Teixeira Dias Castanheira [75], P. Teixeira-Dias [76], K.K. Temming [48], H. Ten Kate [30], P.K. Teng [151], S. Terada [65], K. Terashi [155], J. Terron [80], M. Testa [47], R.J. Teuscher [158,k], J. Therhaag [21], T. Theveneaux-Pelzer [78], S. Thoma [48], J.P. Thomas [18], E.N. Thompson [35], P.D. Thompson [18], P.D. Thompson [158], A.S. Thompson [53], L.A. Thomsen [36], E. Thomson [120], M. Thomson [28], W.M. Thong [86], R.P. Thun [87], F. Tian [35], M.J. Tibbetts [15], T. Tic [125], V.O. Tikhomirov [94], Y.A. Tikhonov [107,f], S. Timoshenko [96], P. Tipton [176], S. Tisserant [83], T. Todorov [5], S. Todorova-Nova [161], B. Toggerson [163], J. Tojo [69], S. Tokár [144a], K. Tokushuku [65], K. Tollefson [88], M. Tomoto [101], L. Tompkins [31], K. Toms [103], A. Tonoyan [14], C. Topfel [17], N.D. Topilin [64], I. Torchiani [30], E. Torrence [114], H. Torres [78], E. Torró Pastor [167], J. Toth [83,ad], F. Touchard [83], D.R. Tovey [139], T. Trefzger [174], L. Tremblet [30], A. Tricoli [30], I.M. Trigger [159a], S. Trincaz-Duvoid [78], M.F. Tripiana [70], N. Triplett [25], W. Trischuk [158], B. Trocmé [55], C. Troncon [89a], M. Trottier-McDonald [142], M. Trzebinski [39], A. Trzupek [39], C. Tsarouchas [30], J.C-L. Tseng [118], M. Tsiakiris [105], P.V. Tsiareshka [90], D. Tsionou [5,ai], G. Tsipolitis [10], S. Tsiskaridze [12], V. Tsiskaridze [48], E.G. Tskhadadze [51a], I.I. Tsukerman [95], V. Tsulaia [15], J.-W. Tsung [21], S. Tsuno [65], D. Tsybychev [148], A. Tua [139], A. Tudorache [26a], V. Tudorache [26a], J.M. Tuggle [31], M. Turala [39], D. Turecek [127], I. Turk Cakir [4e], E. Turlay [105], R. Turra [89a,89b], P.M. Tuts [35], A. Tykhonov [74], M. Tylmad [146a,146b], M. Tyndel [129], G. Tzanakos [9], K. Uchida [21], I. Ueda [155], R. Ueno [29], M. Ugland [14], M. Uhlenbrock [21], M. Uhrmacher [54], F. Ukegawa [160], G. Unal [30], A. Undrus [25], G. Unel [163], Y. Unno [65], D. Urbaniec [35], P. Urquijo [21], G. Usai [8], M. Uslenghi [119a,119b], L. Vacavant [83], V. Vacek [127],

B. Vachon [85], S. Vahsen [15], J. Valenta [125], S. Valentinetti [20a,20b], A. Valero [167], S. Valkar [126],
E. Valladolid Gallego [167], S. Vallecorsa [152], J.A. Valls Ferrer [167], P.C. Van Der Deijl [105], R. van der Geer [105],
H. van der Graaf [105], R. Van Der Leeuw [105], E. van der Poel [105], D. van der Ster [30], N. van Eldik [30],
P. van Gemmeren [6], I. van Vulpen [105], M. Vanadia [99], W. Vandelli [30], A. Vaniachine [6], P. Vankov [42],
F. Vannucci [78], R. Vari [132a], T. Varol [84], D. Varouchas [15], A. Vartapetian [8], K.E. Varvell [150],
V.I. Vassilakopoulos [56], F. Vazeille [34], T. Vazquez Schroeder [54], G. Vegni [89a,89b], J.J. Veillet [115],
F. Veloso [124a], R. Veness [30], S. Veneziano [132a], A. Ventura [72a,72b], D. Ventura [84], M. Venturi [48],
N. Venturi [158], V. Vercesi [119a], M. Verducci [138], W. Verkerke [105], J.C. Vermeulen [105], A. Vest [44],
M.C. Vetterli [142,d], I. Vichou [165], T. Vickey [145b,aj], O.E. Vickey Boeriu [145b], G.H.A. Viehhauser [118], S. Viel [168],
M. Villa [20a,20b], M. Villaplana Perez [167], E. Vilucchi [47], M.G. Vincter [29], E. Vinek [30], V.B. Vinogradov [64],
M. Virchaux [136,*], J. Virzi [15], O. Vitells [172], M. Viti [42], I. Vivarelli [48], F. Vives Vaque [3], S. Vlachos [10],
D. Vladoiu [98], M. Vlasak [127], A. Vogel [21], P. Vokac [127], G. Volpi [47], M. Volpi [86], G. Volpini [89a],
H. von der Schmitt [99], H. von Radziewski [48], E. von Toerne [21], V. Vorobel [126], V. Vorwerk [12], M. Vos [167],
R. Voss [30], T.T. Voss [175], J.H. Vossebeld [73], N. Vranjes [136], M. Vranjes Milosavljevic [105], V. Vrba [125],
M. Vreeswijk [105], T. Vu Anh [48], R. Vuillermet [30], I. Vukotic [31], W. Wagner [175], P. Wagner [120], H. Wahlen [175],
S. Wahrmund [44], J. Wakabayashi [101], S. Walch [87], J. Walder [71], R. Walker [98], W. Walkowiak [141], R. Wall [176],
P. Waller [73], B. Walsh [176], C. Wang [45], H. Wang [173], H. Wang [33b,ak], J. Wang [151], J. Wang [55], R. Wang [103],
S.M. Wang [151], T. Wang [21], A. Warburton [85], C.P. Ward [28], M. Warsinsky [48], A. Washbrook [46], C. Wasicki [42],
I. Watanabe [66], P.M. Watkins [18], A.T. Watson [18], I.J. Watson [150], M.F. Watson [18], G. Watts [138], S. Watts [82],
A.T. Waugh [150], B.M. Waugh [77], M.S. Weber [17], P. Weber [54], A.R. Weidberg [118], P. Weigell [99],
J. Weingarten [54], C. Weiser [48], P.S. Wells [30], T. Wenaus [25], D. Wendland [16], Z. Weng [151,w], T. Wengler [30],
S. Wenig [30], N. Wermes [21], M. Werner [48], P. Werner [30], M. Werth [163], M. Wessels [58a], J. Wetter [161],
C. Weydert [55], K. Whalen [29], S.J. Wheeler-Ellis [163], A. White [8], M.J. White [86], S. White [122a,122b],
S.R. Whitehead [118], D. Whiteson [163], D. Whittington [60], F. Wicek [115], D. Wicke [175], F.J. Wickens [129],
W. Wiedenmann [173], M. Wielers [129], P. Wienemann [21], C. Wiglesworth [75], L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs [48],
P.A. Wijeratne [77], A. Wildauer [99], M.A. Wildt [42,s], I. Wilhelm [126], H.G. Wilkens [30], J.Z. Will [98],
E. Williams [35], H.H. Williams [120], W. Willis [35], S. Willocq [84], J.A. Wilson [18], M.G. Wilson [143], A. Wilson [87],
I. Wingerter-Seez [5], S. Winkelmann [48], F. Winklmeier [30], M. Wittgen [143], S.J. Wollstadt [81], M.W. Wolter [39],
H. Wolters [124a,h], W.C. Wong [41], G. Wooden [87], B.K. Wosiek [39], J. Wotschack [30], M.J. Woudstra [82],
K.W. Wozniak [39], K. Wraight [53], M. Wright [53], B. Wrona [73], S.L. Wu [173], X. Wu [49], Y. Wu [33b,al], E. Wulf [35],
B.M. Wynne [46], S. Xella [36], M. Xiao [136], S. Xie [48], C. Xu [33b,z], D. Xu [139], B. Yabsley [150], S. Yacoob [145a,am],
M. Yamada [65], H. Yamaguchi [155], A. Yamamoto [65], K. Yamamoto [63], S. Yamamoto [155], T. Yamamura [155],
T. Yamanaka [155], J. Yamaoka [45], T. Yamazaki [155], Y. Yamazaki [66], Z. Yan [22], H. Yang [87], U.K. Yang [82],
Y. Yang [109], Z. Yang [146a,146b], S. Yanush [91], L. Yao [33a], Y. Yao [15], Y. Yasu [65], G.V. Ybeles Smit [130], J. Ye [40],
S. Ye [25], M. Yilmaz [4c], R. Yoosoofmiya [123], K. Yorita [171], R. Yoshida [6], C. Young [143], C.J. Young [118],
S. Youssef [22], D. Yu [25], J. Yu [8], J. Yu [112], L. Yuan [66], A. Yurkewicz [106], B. Zabinski [39], R. Zaidan [62],
A.M. Zaitsev [128], Z. Zajacova [30], L. Zanello [132a,132b], D. Zanzi [99], A. Zaytsev [25], C. Zeitnitz [175], M. Zeman [125],
A. Zemla [39], C. Zendler [21], O. Zenin [128], T. Ženiš [144a], Z. Zinonos [122a,122b], S. Zenz [15], D. Zerwas [115],
G. Zevi della Porta [57], Z. Zhan [33d], D. Zhang [33b,ak], H. Zhang [88], J. Zhang [6], X. Zhang [33d], Z. Zhang [115],
L. Zhao [108], T. Zhao [138], Z. Zhao [33b], A. Zhemchugov [64], J. Zhong [118], B. Zhou [87], N. Zhou [163], Y. Zhou [151],
C.G. Zhu [33d], H. Zhu [42], J. Zhu [87], Y. Zhu [33b], X. Zhuang [98], V. Zhuravlov [99], D. Zieminska [60], N.I. Zimin [64],
R. Zimmermann [21], S. Zimmermann [21], S. Zimmermann [48], M. Ziolkowski [141], R. Zitoun [5], L. Živković [35],
V.V. Zmouchko [128,*], G. Zobernig [173], A. Zoccoli [20a,20b], M. zur Nedden [16], V. Zutshi [106], L. Zwalinski [30]

[1] *School of Chemistry and Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia*
[2] *Physics Department, SUNY Albany, Albany, NY, United States*
[3] *Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB, Canada*
[4] (a) *Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara;* (b) *Department of Physics, Dumlupinar University, Kutahya;* (c) *Department of Physics, Gazi University, Ankara;* (d) *Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara;* (e) *Turkish Atomic Energy Authority, Ankara, Turkey*
[5] *LAPP, CNRS/IN2P3 and Université de Savoie, Annecy-le-Vieux, France*
[6] *High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL, United States*
[7] *Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, United States*
[8] *Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, TX, United States*
[9] *Physics Department, University of Athens, Athens, Greece*
[10] *Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece*
[11] *Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan*
[12] *Institut de Física d'Altes Energies and Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona and ICREA, Barcelona, Spain*

[13] [a] Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; [b] Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia

[14] Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway

[15] Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley, CA, United States

[16] Department of Physics, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany

[17] Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland

[18] School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom

[19] [a] Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; [b] Division of Physics, Dogus University, Istanbul; [c] Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep; [d] Department of Physics, Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey

[20] [a] INFN Sezione di Bologna; [b] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

[21] Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany

[22] Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, MA, United States

[23] Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, United States

[24] [a] Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; [b] Federal University of Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora; [c] Federal University of Sao Joao del Rei (UFSJ), Sao Joao del Rei; [d] Instituto de Fisica, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil

[25] Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY, United States

[26] [a] National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest; [b] University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest; [c] West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania

[27] Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina

[28] Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom

[29] Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa, ON, Canada

[30] CERN, Geneva, Switzerland

[31] Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States

[32] [a] Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago; [b] Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile

[33] [a] Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; [b] Department of Modern Physics, University of Science and Technology of China, Anhui; [c] Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu; [d] School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong, China

[34] Laboratoire de Physique Corpusculaire, Clermont Université and Université Blaise Pascal and CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand, France

[35] Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, NY, United States

[36] Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Kobenhavn, Denmark

[37] [a] INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza; [b] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Arcavata di Rende, Italy

[38] AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow, Poland

[39] The Henryk Niewodniczanski Institute of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland

[40] Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX, United States

[41] Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, TX, United States

[42] DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany

[43] Institut für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany

[44] Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technical University Dresden, Dresden, Germany

[45] Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, NC, United States

[46] SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom

[47] INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy

[48] Fakultät für Mathematik und Physik, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg, Germany

[49] Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland

[50] [a] INFN Sezione di Genova; [b] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy

[51] [a] E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; [b] High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia

[52] II Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany

[53] SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom

[54] II Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany

[55] Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, Université Joseph Fourier and CNRS/IN2P3 and Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble, Grenoble, France

[56] Department of Physics, Hampton University, Hampton, VA, United States

[57] Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, United States

[58] [a] Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; [b] Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; [c] ZITI Institut für Technische Informatik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Mannheim, Germany

[59] Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan

[60] Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, United States

[61] Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria

[62] University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, United States

[63] Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, United States

[64] Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, JINR Dubna, Dubna, Russia

[65] KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan

[66] Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan

[67] Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan

[68] Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan

[69] Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan

[70] Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina

[71] Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom

[72] [a] INFN Sezione di Lecce; [b] Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy

[73] Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom

[74] Department of Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia

[75] School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom

[76] Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Surrey, United Kingdom

[77] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom

[78] Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France

[79] Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden

[80] Departamento de Fisica Teorica C-15, Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain

[81] Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany

[82] School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom

[83] CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France

[84] Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, United States

[85] Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal, QC, Canada

[86] School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

[87] Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States

[88] Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, United States
[89] [a] INFN Sezione di Milano; [b] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy
[90] B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Belarus
[91] National Scientific and Educational Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Belarus
[92] Department of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, United States
[93] Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, QC, Canada
[94] P.N. Lebedev Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
[95] Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia
[96] Moscow Engineering and Physics Institute (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia
[97] Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
[98] Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany
[99] Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany
[100] Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan
[101] Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi–Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan
[102] [a] INFN Sezione di Napoli; [b] Dipartimento di Scienze Fisiche, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
[103] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, United States
[104] Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands
[105] Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands
[106] Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL, United States
[107] Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, SB RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia
[108] Department of Physics, New York University, New York, NY, United States
[109] Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, United States
[110] Faculty of Science, Okayama University, Okayama, Japan
[111] Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK, United States
[112] Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, OK, United States
[113] Palacký University, RCPTM, Olomouc, Czech Republic
[114] Center for High Energy Physics, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR, United States
[115] LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France
[116] Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan
[117] Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway
[118] Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom
[119] [a] INFN Sezione di Pavia; [b] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
[120] Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, United States
[121] Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, Russia
[122] [a] INFN Sezione di Pisa; [b] Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
[123] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, United States
[124] [a] Laboratorio de Instrumentacao e Fisica Experimental de Particulas – LIP, Lisboa, Portugal; [b] Departamento de Fisica Teorica y del Cosmos and CAFPE, Universidad de Granada, Granada, Spain
[125] Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Praha, Czech Republic
[126] Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic
[127] Czech Technical University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic
[128] State Research Center Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia
[129] Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
[130] Physics Department, University of Regina, Regina, SK, Canada
[131] Ritsumeikan University, Kusatsu, Shiga, Japan
[132] [a] INFN Sezione di Roma I; [b] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy
[133] [a] INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; [b] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy
[134] [a] INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; [b] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy
[135] [a] Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies – Université Hassan II, Casablanca; [b] Centre National de l'Energie des Sciences Techniques Nucleaires, Rabat; [c] Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA, Marrakech; [d] Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda; [e] Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohammed V – Agdal, Rabat, Morocco
[136] DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat a l'Energie Atomique), Gif-sur-Yvette, France
[137] Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA, United States
[138] Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, United States
[139] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom
[140] Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan
[141] Fachbereich Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany
[142] Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC, Canada
[143] SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, CA, United States
[144] [a] Faculty of Mathematics, Physics & Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava; [b] Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic
[145] [a] Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg; [b] School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa
[146] [a] Department of Physics, Stockholm University; [b] The Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden
[147] Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden
[148] Departments of Physics & Astronomy and Chemistry, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY, United States
[149] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom
[150] School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia
[151] Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan
[152] Department of Physics, Technion: Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel
[153] Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel
[154] Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece
[155] International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan
[156] Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan
[157] Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan
[158] Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada
[159] [a] TRIUMF, Vancouver, BC; [b] Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto, ON, Canada
[160] Institute of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan
[161] Science and Technology Center, Tufts University, Medford, MA, United States
[162] Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Narino, Bogota, Colombia

[163] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, CA, United States
[164] (a) INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine; (b) ICTP, Trieste; (c) Dipartimento di Chimica, Fisica e Ambiente, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy
[165] Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, United States
[166] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden
[167] Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC) and Departamento de Física Atómica, Molecular y Nuclear and Departamento de Ingeniería Electrónica and Instituto de Microelectrónica de Barcelona (IMB-CNM), University of Valencia and CSIC, Valencia, Spain
[168] Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, Canada
[169] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC, Canada
[170] Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom
[171] Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan
[172] Department of Particle Physics, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel
[173] Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, United States
[174] Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität, Würzburg, Germany
[175] Fachbereich C Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany
[176] Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, CT, United States
[177] Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia
[178] Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne, France

[a] Also at Laboratorio de Instrumentacao e Fisica Experimental de Particulas – LIP, Lisboa, Portugal.
[b] Also at Faculdade de Ciencias and CFNUL, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal.
[c] Also at Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom.
[d] Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver, BC, Canada.
[e] Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno, CA, United States.
[f] Also at Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia.
[g] Also at Fermilab, Batavia, IL, United States.
[h] Also at Department of Physics, University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal.
[i] Also at Department of Physics, UASLP, San Luis Potosi, Mexico.
[j] Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.
[k] Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada.
[l] Also at Department of Physics, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey.
[m] Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, LA, United States.
[n] Also at Departamento de Fisica and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciencias e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal.
[o] Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom.
[p] Also at Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, QC, Canada.
[q] Also at Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa.
[r] Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.
[s] Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.
[t] Also at Manhattan College, New York, NY, United States.
[u] Also at School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong, China.
[v] Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France.
[w] Also at School of Physics and Engineering, Sun Yat-sen University, Guanzhou, China.
[x] Also at Academia Sinica Grid Computing, Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
[y] Also at Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy.
[z] Also at DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat a l'Energie Atomique), Gif-sur-Yvette, France.
[aa] Also at Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland.
[ab] Also at Departamento de Fisica, Universidade de Minho, Braga, Portugal.
[ac] Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, United States.
[ad] Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary.
[ae] Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, United States.
[af] Also at Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland.
[ag] Also at LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France.
[ah] Also at Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, NY, United States.
[ai] Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom.
[aj] Also at Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom.
[ak] Also at Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
[al] Also at Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States.
[am] Also at Discipline of Physics, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa.
[*] Deceased.