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Physicochemical Characterization of La₂(CO₃)₃.4H₃O, a New and Promising Agent for the Treatment of Hyperphosphatemia

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SUMMARY. The synthesis of $La_2(CO_3)_3.4H_2O$ was carefully investigated, on the basis of the thermal behavior (TG and DTA measurements) of the corresponding octahydrate, used as the precursor. The analysis of the X-ray powder diagrams of $La_2(CO_3)_3.4H_2O$ showed that this hydrate crystallizes in the tetragonal crystal system with Z=8. The FTIR and FT-Raman spectra of $La_2(CO_3)_3.4H_2O$ and of $La_2(CO_3)_3.8H_2O$ were recorded and assigned. The usefulness of the tetrahydrate for the treatment of hyperphosphatemia is briefly discussed.

KEY WORDS: Crystallographic data, Hyperphosphatemia, Lanthanum carbonate tetrahydrate, Thermal behavior, Vibrational spectra.

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